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# The Hongkong Telegraph

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## SOUND CHINA FINANCE PLANS.

### REORGANISING NATIONAL REVENUES.

### INCOME TAX AND DEATH DUTIES RECOMMENDED.

### CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSALS.

Financial and economic readjustment on an ambitious scale, which, carried out to the full, will bring China into line with the western Powers in the organisation of its national finances, is embodied in a number of resolutions passed by the Finance Conference, which closed at Nanking on Tuesday.

Tariff autonomy is the first step, and bound up with this is the complete abolition of likin throughout the country between September and December.

The Salt Taxes are to be unified, and all Land Taxes are to be regarded as Provincial revenue.

Far more striking, however, are the proposals for new taxes to replace the revenue lost by the abolition of likin. New national taxes are to be imposed on imports; an Income Tax is to be introduced into China for the first time; to apply on a graduated scale similar to the British Income Tax; and there is to be an Inheritance Tax, which presumably will be equivalent to Death Duties.

Foreign secured loans are to be paid, and an impartial Commission is to be set up to investigate the unsecured loans.

Constructive resolutions unanimously passed, call for the establishment of a National Bank to act as the Government's Treasury and to have the sole right of issuing bank-notes; railways and waterways are to be improved, and postal and telegraph systems expanded.

The economic policy of the new Government will be one of Protection if the recommendations are accepted, every encouragement being given to the manufacture of native goods.

### FINANCE CONFERENCE RESOLUTIONS.

Nanking, July 11. The Nationalist Financial Conference held its last session yesterday afternoon.

The most dramatic feature was furnished by the rejection of the Kwangtung Provincial Finance Commissioner's proposal that as Kwangtung has incurred large debts since the formation of the Republic she should be allowed the space of at least a year to work out her own tax schemes, independent of the Finance Ministry.

Secondly, she should be allowed to retain the cigarette tax of fifty per cent *ad valorem* in preference to the arrangement made by the Ministry with the foreign merchants, providing for a twenty-two and a half per cent consolidated tax.

Thirdly, that the Salt Inspectorate should not be restored in Kwangtung.

Fourthly, that during the year the gambling tax and opium tax which amount to over \$2,000,000 a month should not be abolished by the Central Government but allowed to be handled gradually by the provincial authorities.

#### Sound Statement.

The delegates at the Conference were almost unanimously against the main proposal, claiming that nearly all the provinces had incurred indebtedness similar to Kwangtung's. Mr. T. V. Soong made a statement that the general principle of unification must be applied to all alike, but that the Finance Ministry would sympathetically view any special problems brought up by the provinces.

#### Taxation System.

The means of applying an improved system of taxation throughout China has been the chief concern of the Conference and, under this head, it was decided that before carrying into effect the declaration of tariff autonomy, foreign imports of similar variety to native products upon which an internal levy was collected, shall also be liable to a special consumption tax.

It was also decided that after the carrying into effect of the tariff autonomy declaration, all imports shall be liable to only one tax and that no further levies will be collected by either national or provincial authorities.

#### Salt

As regards the Salt Administration it was decided that the Salt Tax throughout the country shall be unified, and effective control of

the salt-fields shall be secured as a preliminary to the requisite improvements in the Administration.

It was also agreed by the Conference that all Land Taxes shall be considered Provincial revenue, to be administered by the Provincial authorities.

#### Likin to go Before December.

Lengthy discussions have taken place on the question of the abolition of likin, and it is announced that the Conference decided that the Ministry of Finance shall appoint a committee for the abolition.

It will be the business of this special committee to make arrangements by which the complete abolition of likin can be effected between September and December this year, while it is proposed that this great reform shall be carried out in Kiangsu, which includes Shanghai, and Chekiang before the end of September.

#### New National Taxes.

With reference to the new taxes which will be necessary to make up for the loss of revenue from likin, special consumption taxes (national taxes) shall be imposed on certain articles, exempting such necessities as rice, wheat and native-made cloth, etcetera.

#### Income Tax

Secondly, it is proposed that a new tax in the form of an Income Tax will be announced. This will take the form of a tax on a graduated scale, with heavier incidence on higher incomes, and shall be promulgated in accordance with the latest foreign practice.

#### Death Duties.

Thirdly, there will be an Inheritance Tax, which will be applied similarly to the British Death Duties, and which will be levied for the purpose of social justice.

With a view to the improvement of China's national credit, all foreign secured loans shall be paid as heretofore, while an impartial Commission shall be appointed as soon as possible to investigate the unsecured loans.

The Conference unequivocally endorsed the recommendation of the Shanghai Economic Conference limiting the army to 600,000 and the current military expenditure to \$192,000,000 annually.

#### Economic Policy.

The Finance Conference has also closely considered the question of the economic policy of the

(Continued on Page 12.)

### ELROD SHOOTING SENSATION.

#### AMERICAN ON TRIAL IN SHANGHAI.

#### FRENCHWOMAN'S PAST

Shanghai, July 12. The trial of Mr. C. C. Elrod, an American resident, who was arrested recently on a charge of the attempted murder of his wife at their home in the French Concession, opened to-day, preliminary evidence being taken.

Accused is alleged to have fired a revolver at his wife during a quarrel. Mrs. Elrod was taken to hospital with a wound in the shoulder, which is not now considered serious.

Madame Roux, a Frenchwoman, testified that she was an eye-witness to the affair, declaring she saw Elrod shoot his wife after a quarrel.

The witness caused a flutter in the court-room by refusing to answer questions relative to her private life.

She declared that she was formerly employed by the Messageries Maritimes Company, and broke her contract, after which she studied law. By her studies, she declared, she knew she was not obliged to answer irrelevant questions.

Mr. V. L. Bourne, the Assistant Revenue Commissioner, also gave evidence, stating that Elrod did not drink but that latterly he had been a victim of nervousness and appeared to be suffering from a mental derangement. The Council, he stated, had been considering invalidating the accused from their service.

The case was adjourned until August.—Our Own Correspondent.

### TOTALISATOR BILL DECISION.

#### IS NOW ACCEPTED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

#### CHURCHILL TRIUMPH.

London, July 12.

The Cabinet has decided to adopt the Racecourse Betting Bill, which will now figure as a Government measure and be passed this session.

The hesitation to adopt the Bill hitherto is ascribed to the fact that some of the Cabinet members and other Conservative supporters of the Government are hostile thereto.

The decision to make the Bill a Government measure is regarded as a personal triumph for Mr. Winston Churchill.—*Reuter*.

The Bill reached the report stage in the House of Commons on July 6th, when the Labour members decided to oppose it in its remaining stages. Objection was taken to the alterations that had been made to the Bill, making the State directly responsible for the machinery established.

A Labour opposition motion was rejected, but it was then felt that the Bill could be regarded as dead, as it was doubtful whether the Government would grant further facilities for its discussion.

### THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.

#### CONVOCATION REGRETS HIS PENDING RETIREMENT.

London, July 11.

The Upper House of Convocation to-day placed on record the deep sense of the loss it would suffer in the approaching retirement of the Archbishop of Canterbury, who is eighty years of age and has presided over the Convocation for twenty-five years.—*British Wireless*.

#### BALDWIN'S LIMITED.

#### DEBENTURE HOLDERS ACCEPT COMPROMISE.

London, July 11.

The adjourned meeting of shareholders of Messrs Baldwin's Limited, was resumed to-day when the seven and half per cent Debenture holders unanimously agreed to the compromise suggested in the reduction of capital.—*Reuter*.

### AMATEUR FLYING IN COLONY.

#### LIGHT SEAPLANE CLUB SUGGESTED.

#### EXPERT THINKS HONGKONG IS IDEAL SPOT.

#### MEETING PROPOSED.

There is a prospect of the formation of a Light Seaplane Club for Hongkong, if sufficient interest can be aroused in the project.

Mr. R. Vaughan-Fowler, who is an aviation expert and who has been prominently associated with the movement for the establishment of commercial flying services in the Colony, is of the opinion that Hongkong would be an ideal spot for such a Club. He is willing to organise a meeting to discuss the project, and those interested are requested to communicate with him care of the Kai Tak Aerodrome.

Until some idea of the degree of the support is gained, it will not be

#### "CURLW" TRAGEDY.

Chief Petty Officer Falls Overboard.

#### AFTER LEAVING COLONY.

H.M.S. Curlew has sent out a wireless message, which was received in Hongkong to-day, stating that one of the Chief Petty Officers has disappeared.

The Curlew, which is attached to the 3rd Cruiser Squadron, sailed for Home on Monday preparatory to rejoining the Mediterranean Squadron after service in China.

Chief Petty Officer Frederick Evans was missed from the cruiser shortly after she left Hongkong, and it is presumed that he fell overboard and met his death by drowning. The disappearance apparently occurred between two o'clock and six o'clock on Tuesday morning, less than twenty-four hours after the cruiser left here.

C. P. O. Evan's number was O.N.238216 and it is understood that he was a single man.

possible to give costs of flying for members of the suggested Club, but it is not considered that they will be prohibitive.

Writing to the *Telegraph* on the subject, Mr. Vaughan-Fowler says:

#### Popular Idea.

"It is not necessary for me to draw either your or the public's attention to the great popularity attained by Light Aeroplanes and Seaplane Clubs in the British Isles, the Colonies, and in foreign countries.

"The members of these Clubs now number many thousands, and it is more than satisfactory to be able to state that there have been only one or two minor accidents, during the two or three years in which 'Club flying' has been in progress.

#### Hongkong Ideal.

"Owing to the nature of the country surrounding Hongkong, a Light Seaplane Club would be most suitable, and the writer can definitely state that from a flying point of view Kowloon Bay and the numerous bays of Hongkong Island and the New Territories are ideal from a pleasure flying point of view, and for learning to fly.

"The actual expense per flying hour for members learning, or flying solo, on the Club machines, would not be very great. It is not possible to give actual figures until some knowledge has been obtained as to the support that such a Club would receive.

However, when considering the financial side it may be as well to remind those interested that there are many such Clubs in existence without any official assistance whatsoever, and that the majority

(Continued on Page 12.)

### VARSITY CRICKET DRAWN.

#### OXFORD VERY NEAR DEFEAT IN EXCITING END.

#### ONE WICKET TO FALL.

London, July 11.

One of the most exciting finishes since the war was seen in the annual cricket match between Oxford and Cambridge at Lord's, Cambridge having taken nine wickets in Oxford's second innings when stumps were drawn, while Oxford were still 107 runs in arrears.

Cambridge were well on top at the close, though Reuter's cable does not detail the measure of Oxford's resistance after the Light Blues had declared in their second innings.

W. V. Robins stood out prominently in Cambridge's second innings, scoring 101 (not out), the Cambridge skipper having withheld the declaration until he had reached his century. Whether this was a bad policy it is impossible without further information to say.

The scores were:  
Cambridge: 232 and 329 for 7 wickets (decl.).  
Oxford: 287 and 227 for 9 wickets.

It will be seen that on the first innings there was nothing between the sides, but Cambridge punished the Oxford bowling in their second innings, and set Oxford to make 335 in the fourth innings to win. The Dark Blues forced a draw, but were perilously near defeat.—*Reuter*.

### H.M.S. DAUNTLESS REFLOATED.

#### SALVAGE EFFORTS MEET WITH SUCCESS.

#### AMERICAN NAVAL AID.

London, July 11.

A message from Halifax, Nova Scotia, states that H.M.S. Dauntless, which on the 2nd instant went aground on the Tribune Shoals, inside the entrance to the harbour during fog, has been refloated.

A later message from Halifax states that the Dauntless was got off at high tide, with the assistance of United States naval pontoons, and has been towed to a local dry dock.—*Reuter*.

It will be recalled that when the Dauntless went aground, Captain K. D. W. Macpherson, who was in command of the ship, gave the order to abandon the ship four hours after striking the shoal, and he also ordered all vessels around the cruiser to keep clear as there was a danger of the cruiser breaking in twain.

The men, with their effects, were removed in lifeboats and placed aboard the Canadian cruisers, Festubert and Ypres. There were no casualties.

H.M.S. Dauntless was formerly in Hongkong with the first Cruiser Squadron, the flagship of which was H.M.S. Fishburner.

### WIRELESS AND CABLE REPORT.

#### WAITING FOR DOMINIONS' REPLY.

London, July 11.

The Prime Minister, in the House of Commons to-day, said the report of the Imperial Wireless and Cables Conference had now to be examined by the Governments of the several parts of the empire concerned, but he hoped it would be possible to publish the report and arrange for it to be debated in Parliament before the end of the session.

He added that he had to-day sent a very urgent cable to every Dominion asking them to expedite their reply.—*British Wireless*.

#### BRITISH TRADE FIGURES.

London, July 11.

The Board of Trade returns for June show that imports totalled £39,369,000, and exports £53,472,000.—*Reuter*.

### LOST ITALIA PARTY FOUND.

#### SOVIET AVIATOR'S HAPPY DISCOVERY.

#### MEN WHO HAD BEEN GIVEN UP AS PERISHED.

#### HOPES OF EARLY RESCUE.

The sensational news that three members of the "Italia" crew given up for lost, have been discovered by a Russian aviator or an ice-floe about 20 miles from the ice-breaker "Krassin" comes to hand to-day.

The party comprises Major Marlano, Major Zappi, and Professor Malmgren, who set out from the floe on which the gondola was reached, in an attempt to walk to North Cape, Spitzbergen.

They began their terrible risky journey, trudging through the ice, without snowshoes or weapons, and with provisions for about forty days. Missing for 41 days, only two days ago it was given out officially that no further hopes for their safety were entertained.

Captain Tchuknovsky sighted them during a reconnaissance flight, and the "Krassin" proceeded at once to the spot indicated. Conditions are favourable and it is hoped that they will be rescued to-day. When sighted, one of the party was lying on the ground, but the other two vigorously waved a flag to their saviour.

On the other hand, there has been an ominous silence from Lieut. Viglieri's party, whose terrible plight was related yesterday, and a Berlin correspondent fears that the absence of wireless messages for five days means that they are either dead or dying. Efforts to rescue them are being re-doubled.

#### LOCATED 20 MILES FROM "KRASSIN."

London, July 11. Less message to-day stating that they have been located only twenty miles away, and not far from the route of the Viglieri party.

The extremely heartening news of the discovery of Major Adalberto Mariano, Major Filippo Zappi, and Professor Malmgren, comes from Reuter's correspondent at Moscow, who states that wireless messages have been received from the ice-breaker "Krassin" that Captain Tchuknovsky, who is the aviator attached to the ice-breaker, sighted them during a reconnaissance flight yesterday.

Capt. Tchuknovsky places their position as Lat. 80.42 North, Long. 26.45 East, a position very close to the point reached by the Parry expedition in 1827.

One Laying Down. The airman states that the party was stationary, that he circled round them five times going as low as possible. Two of the party vigorously waved a flag, while the third was lying on the ground.

Captain Tchuknovsky is now making further flights in the hope of finding a place where he can safely land near to the party.

#### Attempt to Reach Land.

It may be recalled that they set out on May 30th with General Noble and two others in an attempt to walk to North Cape, Spitzbergen, but that General Noble and his two companions decided to abandon the effort in view of the terrible risks, while Mariano, Zappi and Malmgren, although they had food for forty days only, and were not equipped with weapons or snowshoes, decided to trudge on.

They left the ice-floe on which the gondola of the "Italia" was wrecked and where Lieut. Viglieri's party is still marooned, and they hoped either to reach land, or the steamer, Braganza which was known to be in the vicinity.

Missing 41 Days. Not a word had been heard of them from that day to this, a matter of forty-one days and they had been given up for dead.

Swedish Plans to Stay. The Ministry of Defence has telegraphed to the Swedish Expedition that in view of the report that Professor Malmgren's party has been sighted, the sea-plane "Upland" which was yesterday ordered to return to Sweden should remain at Spitzbergen.

Ominous Silence. The ominous silence from the Viglieri party, wireless messages having entirely ceased since July 6th, is interpreted as meaning that way through the thick ice, a wire-

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## MORE MALARIA.

## REVEALED IN REPORT OF THE M.O.H.

The annual report of the Medical Officer of Health for last year gives some interesting vital statistics.

In dealing with birth statistics in Hongkong it is essential to remember that registration of births is largely evaded by the Chinese especially in regard to female children. The births registered during the year 1927 numbered 7,500.

The birth rate for the non-Chinese civil population was 19.6 as compared with 19.21 in 1926.

The birth rate for the Chinese population as calculated from the registered births was 8.2 per 1,000 as compared with 4.13 per 1,000 in 1926. This is the highest Chinese birth rate ever recorded.

For the non-Chinese community the ratio of male to female children for the 1927 was 101 males to 100 females. The nationality of the non-Chinese parents was as follows: British 142, Portuguese 66, Indian 60, American 13, Filipino 8, Malay 7, Eurasian, German, Japanese, Spanish and Annamite 3 each. Dutch and Panamanian 2 each, French, Canadian, Parsee, Danish, Siamese, Japanese and Chinese 1 each.

## The Death Rate.

The total number of deaths registered in the Colony during the year 1927 was 14,761 (12,516 in 1926). The general civil death rate was 16.5 per 1,000 (15.9 in 1926). The deaths numbered 14,525 (12,336 in 1926). The Chinese death rate was 16.6 per 1,000. The non-Chinese deaths numbered 236 including 18 from the Navy and Army.

## Respiratory Diseases.

Excluding tuberculosis in its various forms the number of deaths from respiratory diseases during 1927 was 4,239 (3,566 in 1926) of which 34 were non-Chinese (27 in 1926) and 4,205 Chinese (3,539 in 1926).

Deaths of children under one year of age accounted for 1,614 of these (1,321 in 1926).

The deaths ascribed to lobar pneumonia and pneumonia (type not specified) were 426 (398 in 1926) and 340 (182 in 1926) respectively or a total of 768.

Of these 263 (170 in 1926) were deaths of children under one year of age.

Broncho-pneumonia accounted for 1,739 deaths (1,693 in 1926) of which 19 were non-Chinese (9 in 1926). Of these 721 were deaths of infants under one year of age (1,115 in 1926). Of these infants 5 were non-Chinese (2 in 1926).

Including tubercular infections the total deaths among the Chinese from Respiratory Diseases was 5,769 (5,105 in 1926) giving a percentage of the total Chinese deaths of 39.7 (41.3 in 1926).

The rate of mortality from Respiratory Diseases for the Chinese population (excluding the New Territories except New Kowloon) for the year 1927 was 6.6 per thousand (6.49 in 1926).

## Tuberculosis.

Tubercular infections of the respiratory system caused 1,595 deaths in the year 1927 (1,517 in 1926). Of these 31 were non-Chinese (28 in 1926).

Other tubercular infections caused 528 deaths (395 in 1926), 10 of which were non-Chinese (8 in 1926).

The total deaths from tubercular infections was therefore 2,123 (1,912 in 1926).

The percentage of deaths from tubercular infections of the total deaths registered was 14.38 (15.27 in 1926).

## Malaria on Increase.

During 1927 the total deaths from malaria were 635 (587 in

## ROUND THE WORLD.

## COSTES MAY ATTEMPT A 15 DAYS CIRCUIT.

Paris, July 11.

The aeroplane in which Costes will attempt to fly from Paris to New York is expected to arrive at Le Bourget aerodrome to-day or to-morrow.

According to *Le Matin*, Costes proposes, if he succeeds in flying across the Atlantic, to attempt a world flight in fifteen days via San Francisco and Japan.—*Reuter*.

## Another Similar Flight.

Tokyo, July 11.

Messrs. Mears and Collyer hopped off at Mukden at ten minutes past four and landed at the Tachikawa aerodrome on the outskirts of Tokyo at 7.45. They are leaving for Canada to-morrow on the Empress of Russia.—*Reuter*.

[Mr. John Mears and Captain Collyer, who are making an attempt to beat the world's record for a round-the-world trip by sea and air, landed at Cherbourg from the liner Aquitania with their own monoplane and flew to Paris. They then continued to Berlin, intending to cross Siberia and fly to Tokyo. On June 23, they took off in a monoplane from the Battery, New York, to overtake the liner Olympic, thus hoping to save five hours on their journey.]

1926). Of these 3 were non-Chinese (4 in 1926).

This number of deaths is a percentage of 4.9 of the total registered deaths.

The Chinese deaths from malaria in the City of Victoria (excluding the Peak and Harbour) numbered 260 (172 in 1926) in an estimated population of 500,000, giving a death rate of 0.52 per thousand (0.38 in 1926).

The following table shows for fourteen successive years, the deaths in the Colony from malaria fever expressed as a percentage of the total deaths registered each year and the incidence of such deaths per thousand of the population.

Year	Total deaths from	Deaths from malaria per cent. of total
1914	241	2.51
1915	328	4.14
1916	337	3.19
1917	411	3.93
1918	388	2.93
1919	314	2.69
1920	332	2.67
1921	332	3.79
1922	454	3.11
1923	674	4.33
1924	707	4.54
1925	702	4.08
1926	587	4.09
1927	635	4.90

This table suggests that malaria fever has increased its incidence during recent years.

## Berl-berl.

The deaths from this disease during 1927 were 744 (1,192 in 1926) being a percentage of 5.01 of the total deaths registered (9.5 in 1926). This is a very considerable drop from the high mortality from this disease registered in 1925.

The report also reveals that no case of plague has been reported since September 27, 1923. No local case of cholera has been reported since 1922 although there were three imported cases last year. There was a minor epidemic of smallpox during the early part of last year, the disease gradually disappearing with the arrival of warmer weather. There were 149 cases notified, 131 being local and 18 imported. The non-Chinese cases numbered six of which four were imported. Prevalence since 1918 is as follows:—32, 27, 34, 191, 212, 1, 320, 915, 66, 49, 149. It will be seen that there was a big increase last year on the two previous years.

Cases of typhoid and paratyphoid fever totalled 307 being considerably higher than any year since 1918, the last year of which figures are given.

## BAD FOOD RING.

## DUMPING IN COLONY IS INCREASING.

The suggestion that the smuggling of unwholesome food into the Colony is on the increase is made in the annual report of the Colonial Veterinary Surgeon who, in his annual report states:

The usual routine inspection of meat in markets, abattoirs, etc., has been carried on as thoroughly as possible, and the standard of quality in these places is good.

In all probability, ever since the institution of food inspection in the Colony a small amount of unwholesome food has been smuggled into Hongkong and Kowloon and sold to lower class restaurants and cooked food shops. Hitherto the amount of this kind of business has been small and not in any way organised.

Of late, it would appear that the business has not only increased greatly, but, that one portion at least of it, is highly organised.

Taking the mortality from all causes during the voyage to the Colony as 1%—a decidedly low figure—this means that during the past year the following numbers of dead or dying animals have reached the vicinity of the Colony but no parts of the carcasses of the majority of them have reached the Government depots, abattoirs or controlled establishments.

Cattle ..... 597 carcasses  
Pigs ..... 3,344  
Sheep and Goats ..... 249

4,190 carcasses

## A Public Danger.

In addition the number of animals arriving in a sick or injured state is probably at least 50% higher than that of the dead and dying.

This means a grand total of 10,476 carcasses. Of these only 972 have been accounted for.

The evidence available also indicates that the part of the business dealing with dead pigs is not only highly organised but wealthy.

Recent events have shown that a considerable part of the business is either carried on in the New Territories, where there is no regular veterinary staff, or else that the products of the trade reach Hongkong and Kowloon by way of the New Territories.

It is hoped that the measures being taken, or about to be taken, will be successful in either totally abolishing the trade, or at least reducing it to such an extent that it will no longer constitute a public danger.

## Animal Inspection.

The following numbers of livestock were in the districts under the supervision of Sanitary Inspectors at the end of the year:—165 ponies, 3 asses, 1,497 cows, 166 sheep and goats. New Territories.—100 ponies, 2 asses, 600 cows. The figures do not include animals kept by the Military Authority or animals for slaughter in Government depots, etc.

During the year 312 dogs were placed under observation on account of being suspected of being rabid. Four monkeys and two bears were also placed under observation, and returned to their owners.

The animals were disposed of as follows:  
Returned to owner .. 151 dogs  
Died ..... 12 "  
Destroyed ..... 76 "  
Sent to Dog's Home .. 62 "

## The Rabies Position.

Of the 34 dogs' brains examined by the Government Bacteriologist, five gave positive results.

On the Island it would appear as if the last outbreak was now over as no positive case has been detected since December, 1926.

The five cases above have occurred in Kowloon and the New Territories. The comparatively

(Continued on Page 11.)

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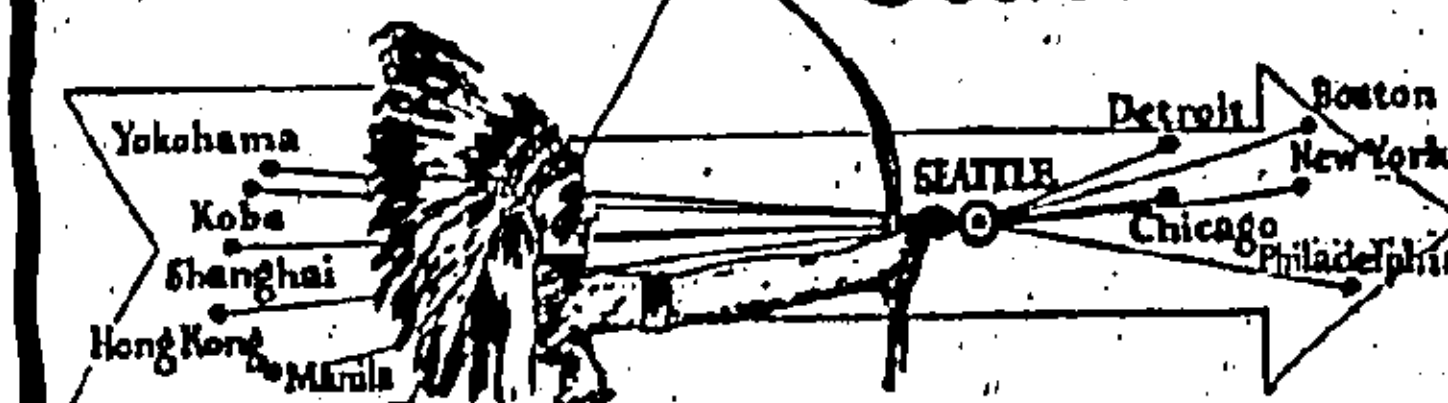
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SO THAT'S TH' HORSE YOU WANT A NAME FOR?  
YES, MAM, AN' TH' CUSTOMER WHO SUGGESTS TH' BEST NAME WINS TH' BARREL OF SUGAR.

HEY, YOU NINNY, WHAT WAS THE IDEA OF YOU BRINGIN' THAT NAG IN TH' STORE?  
THAT LADY WANTED TO LOOK HIM OVER BEFORE SHE SUGGESTED A NAME FOR HIM!

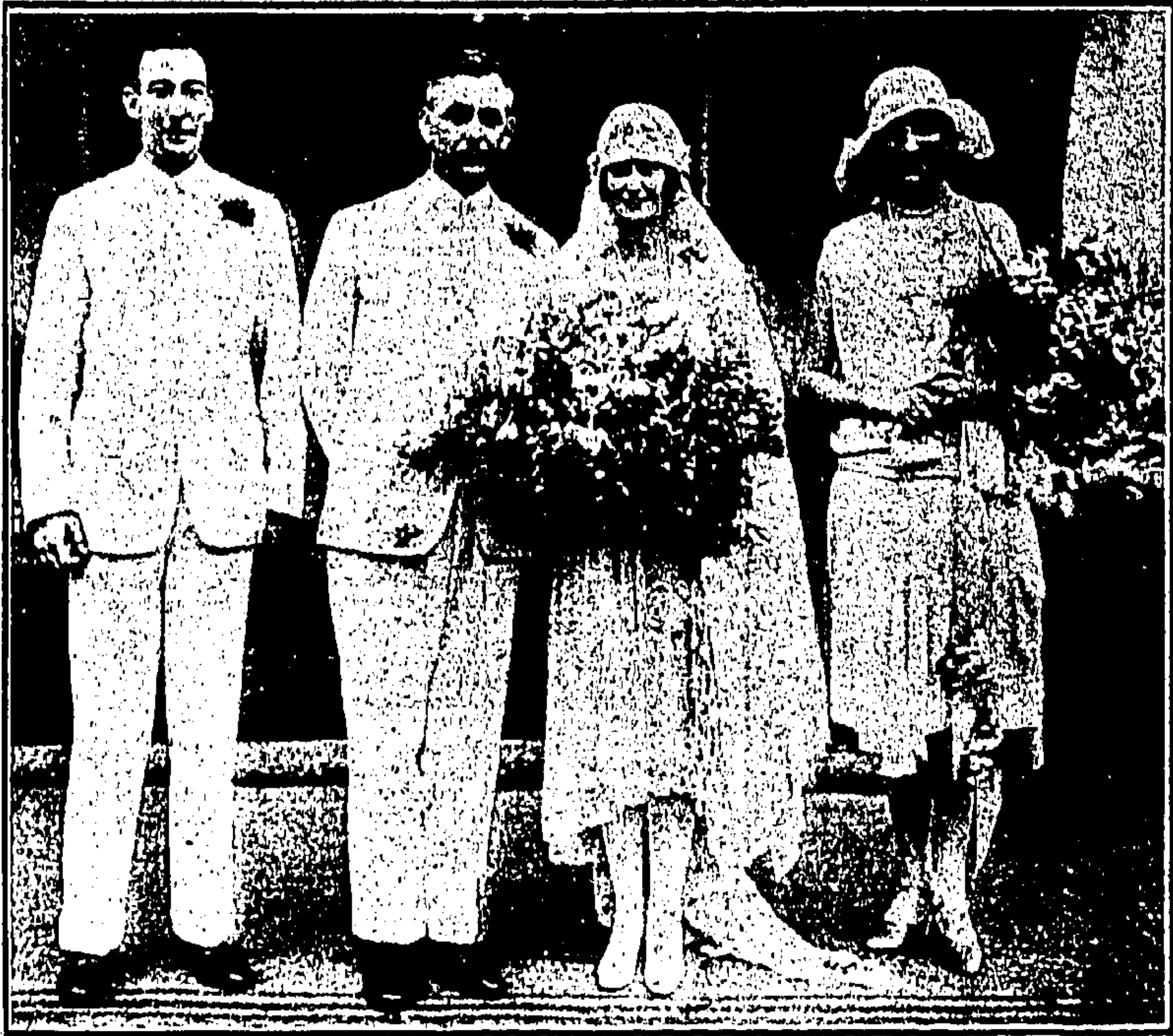
HEY, YOU NINNY, WHAT WAS THE IDEA OF YOU BRINGIN' THAT NAG IN TH' STORE?  
THAT LADY WANTED TO LOOK HIM OVER BEFORE SHE SUGGESTED A NAME FOR HIM!

YEAH! WELL, LOOK OUT HERE! TH' HORSE HAS CLEANED OUT TH' PRIZE BARREL, AN' IT WAS TH' SUGAR WE PROMISED TO GIVE TH' WINNER! HOW TH' HECK ARE WE GONNA KEEP OUR PROMISE?

ONLY ONE WAY I KNOW OF, GUZZ.

GIVE 'EM TH' HORSE!!





Mr. Lewis Thomas Watty, of the Chartered Bank, Singapore, and formerly of Hongkong and his bride, Miss Teresa Dunne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dunne of Hendon, London, after their wedding at the Cathedral of the Good Shepherd, Singapore.



Two characteristic snaps of the ex-Kaiser Wilhelm taken at Doorn recently.



Picture shows Madame Lupescu, Prince Carol's paramour, taken on the Surrey estate where Carol stayed.



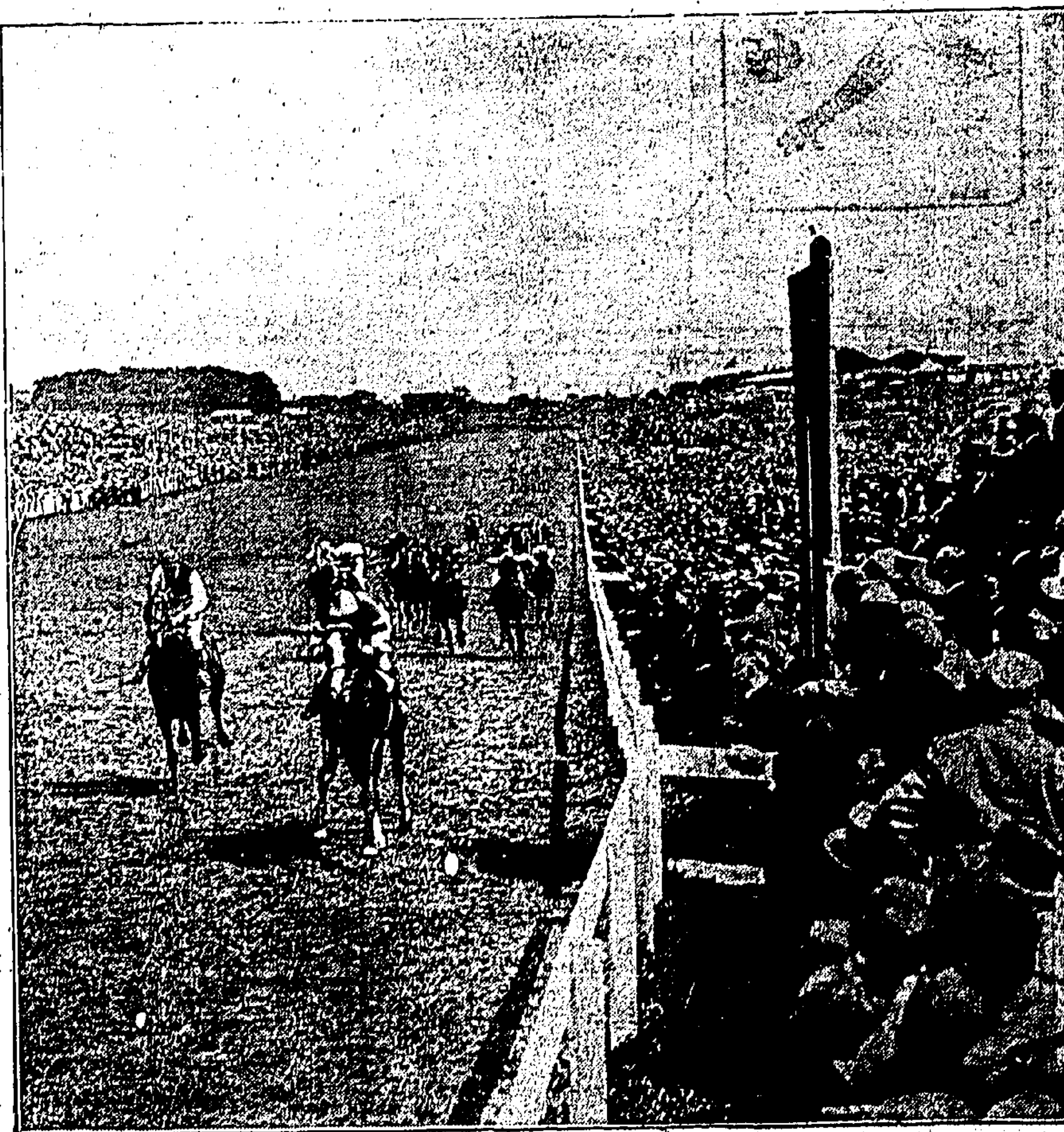
Mr. David A. Hoag an American who says he is the original Andy Gump, of the Sidney Smith comic strip and has filed suits against several papers on the grounds that it ridicules his deformity.



Mr. Toeg leading in Campbell, with Mr. Poto-Hunt up, after the pony had run second in the June Get-away Plate at the Dragon Boat Festival race meeting held at Kiangwan Shanghai, recently.



Miss Setsu Matsudaira, who probably will be the next Empress of Japan. She is to marry Prince Chichibu, heir apparent to the Japanese throne. Miss Matsudaira's father is the Japanese ambassador to the United States.



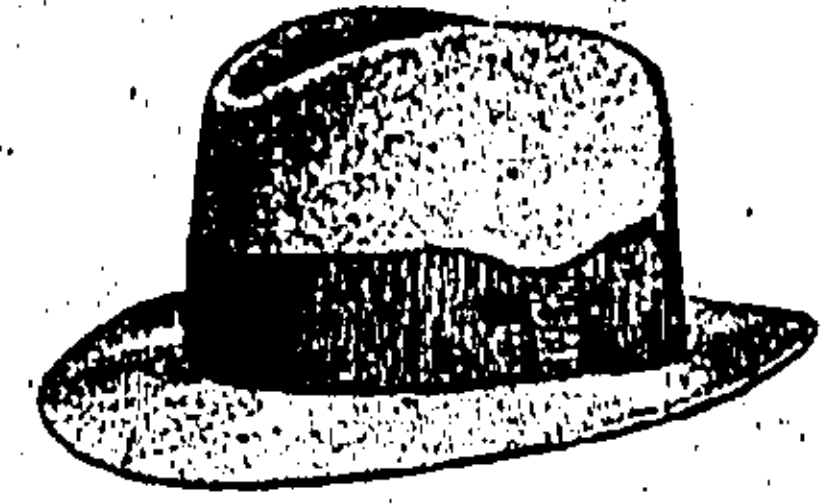
Another picture showing Folshead's Derby victory. He won in 2 mins. 34 2/5ths secs. which equalled the record of Call Boy a year ago. (Times copyright).



BEST ENGLISH MAKE.

All fur soft felt Hats in nice shades of Tan, Brown and Grey. Available with snap or roll curl brims.

Will keep their shape well and give really good service.



Priced from \$13.50 to \$17.50 in all sizes.

— LESS 10% DISCOUNT FOR CASH. —

*Mackintosh*

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FIBRE BOARD CARTONS

the modern and economical containers for all classes of merchandise.

ACME STEEL STRAPS

a fast and efficient method of re-inforcing fibre boxes, crates, bales, bundles and wood-boxes.

ACME TACK-POINT FASTENERS

more easily driven and greater holding power.

J. M. DA ROCHA & CO., Agents.

Fibreboard Products Co., of San Francisco. Acme Steel Co., of Brooklyn, New York.

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HONGKONG & CHINA GAS Co., Ltd.

Whiteaways

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AERTEX

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Indoors or out-of doors, at work or play, the myriad air-cells of AERTEX provide perfect insulation against the hot days and chilly evening winds of Summer, regulating bodily temperature and imparting health and fitness to the wearer. AERTEX fits neatly yet is roomy.

Inspection Cordially Invited. GENT'S OUTFITTING DEPT. WHITEAWAY. LAIDLAW & Co., Ltd.









### DON'T BE HELD DOWN BY ILL-HEALTH.

Many people struggle along daily under a load of misgiving as to how much longer they can manage to keep going. They are conscious of failing powers, that brain and body do not respond to the will as readily as in times past; they are troubled with aches and ills which formerly were unknown to them.

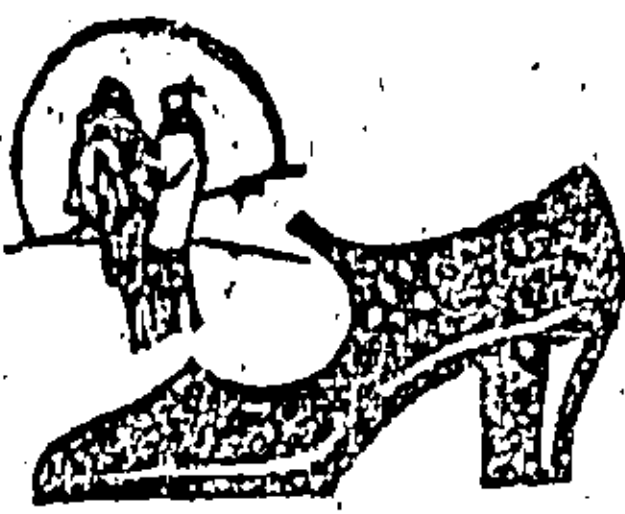
The digestion, too, is not what it used to be, in fact in most of these cases it is just here that the root of the trouble lies. For when the digestive organs are not doing their work properly the blood becomes impoverished, the nerves fail, the whole system gets into an enfeebled, poisoned condition.

Are you one of these thus afflicted? If so you will be glad to know that it is in meeting and over-coming just such conditions that Dr. Williams' Pink Pills do their best work. As a Blood Builder and Nerve Tonic of unsurpassed merit they rapidly restore health and power to the digestive organs and revivify the whole system. A typical example is the case of Mr. J. Hall, of 14 Uxbridge Street, Ashton-under-Lyne, England, who states:—

"Some time ago I began to suffer severe stomach pains after every meal. These grew worse, until the smell of food became loathsome. All energy and strength seemed to leave my body."

"One day a friend recommended Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. Before I had taken many of the Pills I noticed an improvement. I persevered, and was soon able to eat a solid meal without a suspicion of pain. I began to feel like a new man. My nerves grew strong again, my appetite came back, and life was once more worth living."

You can obtain Dr. Williams' Pink Pills from chemists everywhere, or post free at \$1.50 per bottle, \$8 for 6 bottles, from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., 69, Kiangse Road, Shanghai. But if buying at a shop be sure and ask for, and insist upon having DR. WILLIAMS' PINK PILLS.



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CASES A SPECIALITY.  
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building and engineering work.  
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Immediate delivery.

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### HING LUNG SI.

Phone ..... Central 515.



### Parker Pens are NON-BREAKABLE

Parker Barrels are now of Non-Breakable Parmanite—20% lighter than rubber barrels—by used. They come in Jewel-like colors: Jade Lacquer-red, Flashing Black, Mandarin Yellow and Lustrous Blue-black-tipped.

### The Non-Breakable Test

After Parker changed from rubber to Parmanite for Pen and Pencil Barrels, an aeronaut pilot dropped the Parker Duofold 3,000 feet to hard ground and couldn't break the barrel. No guarantee of first breakage that any maker can offer. It is half so conclusive as actual test like this that the Parker Duofold has withstood.

No pen in the world can do this. If you look for the first "Go. S. Parker Duofold."

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DUNN & SIMMONDS (HONGKONG) LTD.,  
3 Canton Road, Shanghai.

**Parker Duofold Jr. \$10**  
Lucky Duofold \$10  
Overline \$14

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ELECTRIC EXPRESSION  
PIANO DE LUXE

From the snappiest  
Fox Trot to the most  
intricate Classic,  
all are faithfully  
reproduced by this  
marvellous expression  
piano.

Demonstrated  
at

**TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY.**

8, Des Voeux Road, Central  
(Entrance Ice House Street.)  
Telephone C. 4648.

## WOMAN'S WORLD FOR OUR LADY READERS.

### New Mackintoshes for Old.

If a mackintosh is not very dirty, dry cleaning may suffice. For this mix together in a large bowl 4 ozs. each of whiting, lime, white pipeclay, and wood ashes. Rub the mackintosh all over with this mixture using an old towel, after laying the garment on a flat surface. Afterwards finish off by rubbing with a dry chamomile leather.

If the mackintosh is very dirty dip it first in cold water then spread it out on a table and scrub with warm water and soft soap. Any stains remaining should be rubbed out with a raw potato.

If the mackintosh is a tweed or cloth one, the water may have destroyed the proof, and it will be necessary to waterproof it again. This can also be done at home by dissolving a pound and a half of sugar of lead in five gallons of water, and when dissolved, mixing with it a solution made by dissolving 1½ lb alum in another five gallons of water. The mackintosh must be placed in this mixture and allowed to stand for 24 hours. It should then be lifted out, and hung outside on a coat hanger to drain in the wind. It must not be wrung dry.

Mackintoshes cleaned in this way will look practically as good as new.

### Re-covering a Screen.

NOT AT ALL DIFFICULT.

Whether in the nursery or a sitting-room, a screen is such a decorative item that it is worthy of more attention than it usually



The blouse of the moment, smartly cut on shirt lines, is worn tucked under the skirt which is finished with a fairly broad belt. This model is in ivory batiste de soie.

gets. Too often a screen is considered only as a strictly useful accessory; it is often shabby and torn, and only brought out when there is a draught to be dealt with.

It is not difficult to re-cover a screen, and it may be done in a variety of cheap materials. Case-mat cloth, fine hessian, cretonne, and even wallpaper all serve excellently. If the foundation is torn, it must be mended first. Perhaps the best way is to paste strong brown paper over the holes, which gives a smooth surface again.

Besides the material, some drawing pins will be required, braid for the edges, and some brass-headed tacks. Carefully cut off the quantity of material for each wing of the screen, allowing a generous turning all round. This can be placed in position on the framework with the drawing pins, turning in the edges at the same time. Readjustment will probably be needed in places in order to get the material well stretched. When it is fixed to satisfaction, the edges are further secured, and the braid attached with the brass-headed tacks, putting them in at equal intervals.

If a patterned material has been used no further decoration is necessary, but on a plain background, panels, dados or friezes may be cut from material or wallpaper and added to the screen.

When wallpaper is used for the entire purpose, it is probably best to paste it into position. The most successful scheme is to use a neutral coloured paper of a canvas-like texture, and decorate the top of the screen with a cut-out wallpaper frieze, either in colours or one tone silhouettes.

### Why Women Revolted.

In the course of a discussion upon the future activities of women, Mr. Anthony M. Ludovici expresses the opinion that since woman, whose chief interests are vital, is now seeking her interest more and more in non-vital concerns, she must, for many generations, "have found her relationship to man disappointing, disillusioning, and incapable of giving her a satisfying and full experience."

This is, I think, true enough.

Even when a woman had deliberately chosen or allowed herself to be chosen by her mate, because she thought him greater than herself, she could never have enjoyed having her own intelligence or capacity under-estimated.

There must always have been the itch to show what she could do. And when the man in whose hands she had placed her destiny was not in reality her intellectual or physical superior, the need to throw off the tradition of inferiority must have been even stronger.

But now that they have both learnt their lesson, will she not begin to admit that before she came out into the market-place, here was really the "better part?"

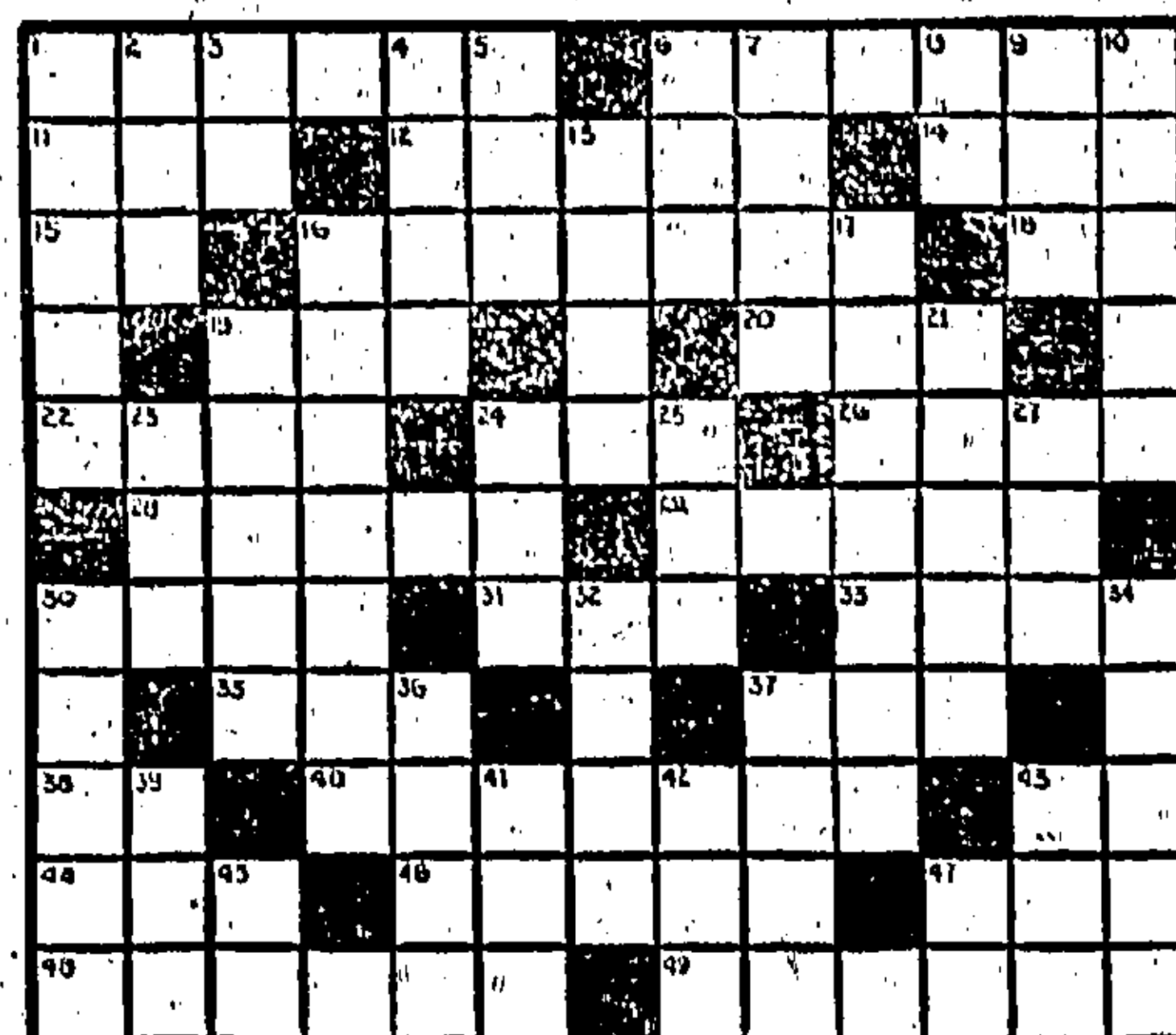
Is it not just possible that, in the strife and hubbub of earning a living or competing for "success," she will lose that semi-contemplative attitude to life, which may have given her all her secret strength, which yet showed itself in the tenderness which the world needs more than anything else?

H. M. in Exchange.



For the "Best girl" at a wedding—a delightful model in pale lemon chiffon adorned with applique green chiffon leaves. Lemon eroline hat, with cluster of yellow cowslips and green velvet ribbons.

### OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE.



#### Horizontal.

- 1 In what city is the Illinois state prison?
- 6 In what city are the headquarters of the League of Nations?
- 11 Stir.
- 12 Insipid.
- 14 Nothing.
- 15 Point of compass.
- 16 Gigantic.
- 18 Morphin dye.
- 19 Constant companion.
- 20 Tiny flap.
- 22 Tidy.
- 24 Beverage.
- 26 Vegetable.
- 28 Sorcerer.
- 29 To lift up.
- 30 Oil shaft.
- 31 To devour.
- 33 Home of a bird.
- 35 To stitch.
- 37 To place.
- 38 Minor note.
- 40 Fault.
- 43 Correlative of either.
- 44 Sneaky.
- 46 Amount at which a person is rated with reference to assessment?
- 47 Possesses.
- 48 What fighter is scheduled to meet Gene Tunney next?
- 49 What fruit is called the "paradise apple?"

#### Vertical.

- 1 Who was sent in search of the "Golden Fleece?"
- 2 Type of poem.
- 3 Beheld.
- 4 Bad.
- 5 To make a type of lace.
- 6 Liquor.

- 7 To prepare for publication.
- 8 Half an em.
- 9 By way of.
- 10 Which American officer captured Fort Ticonderoga?
- 13 To peck.
- 16 Gossiped.
- 17 Body of political advisers.
- 19 Buckle.
- 21 To surround.
- 23 Female sheep.
- 24 Definite article.
- 25 Work of genius.
- 27 Copper.
- 30 Which of our United States senators comes from Helena, Montana?
- 32 To instigate.
- 34 What is the trunk of the human body called?
- 36 Existed.
- 37 Vat for green iodide.
- 39 Beer.
- 41 Verb of permission.
- 42 Rodent.
- 43 Grain.
- 45 You.
- 47 Exclamation.

Yesterday's Solution.

HAVANA NOBILE  
ERASE C HAREM  
RISK THE DIVE  
RET PIERS SIR  
IS TINSELS RA  
CEAT A YAWL  
KILT SPA DEAD  
MI TIERS EN  
LA SENATOR IT  
AGATE K NAOMI  
DENY VEX TREE



### VERITY'S FANS

CEILING BREEZIEST  
AND DESK AND BEST

Obtainable from

**SHEWAN TOMES & Co.**  
SOLE AGENTS.

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and  
PORTRAIT PHOTOGRAPHS  
Go To  
**MEE CHEUNG**

Studio, Ice House St.

Branch 7, Beaconsfield Arcade.

Belgian Aero Club has just founded with Government support a junior section, to which persons of from 15 to 23 years will be admitted, and courses of instruction will be given by experienced pilots.

Mr. T. W. Woodhouse, of Natal, says that unless South Africa receives some of the surplus population from the Mother Country that Dominion will eventually become a black man's country.

### Any Tanglefoot to-day?

## TANGLE FOOT

THE  
BEST

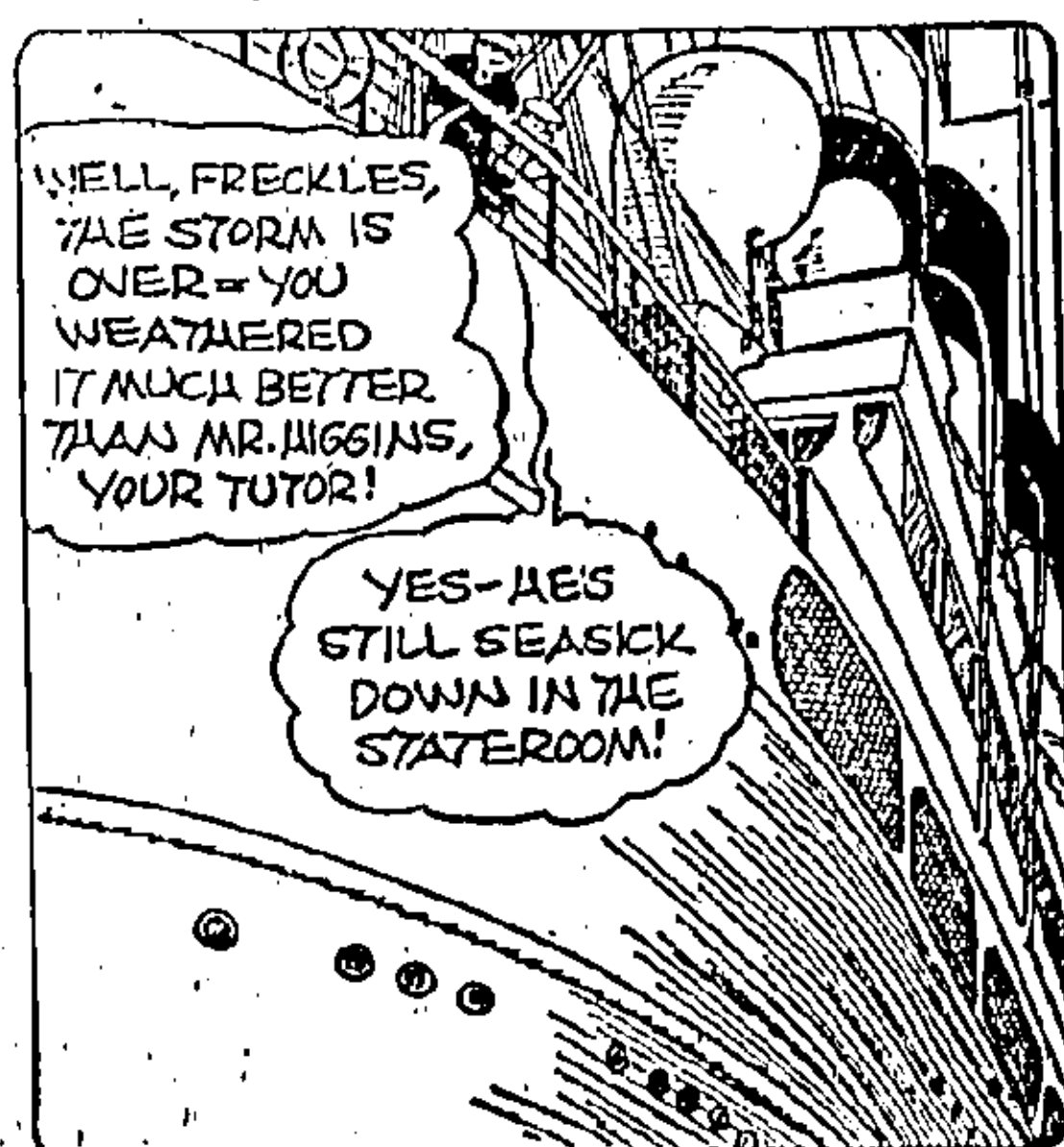
Fly-Paper in The World.

**THE COLONIAL DISPENSARY**

14, Queen's Road, C.

Tel. C. 1877.

### FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



### Faith!

### By Blosser



# PILSNER URQUELL BEER

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THE ORIGINAL PILSNER BEER.

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Soft music played while you are at dinner will add rich atmosphere to the occasion. Afterwards the world's great music to round out the feeling of contentment.

If you haven't an Orthophonic Victrola you don't know what you're missing in musical entertainment. See our stock. We have models to suit every pocketbook. Easy payments. Visit us—soon!

S. MOUTRIE &amp; Co., Ltd.

CHATER ROAD.

## SILK "UNDIES"

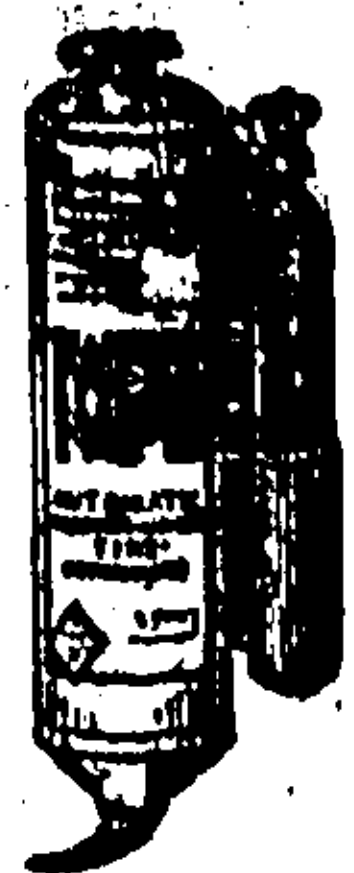
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SPECIALLY FOR—

Lane, Crawford's

LADIES' SALON.



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DRY FIRE EXTINGUISHER  
HAS NO EQUAL

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—FIRE OFFICES COMMITTEE—  
—PHYSIKALISCH-TECHNISCHE  
REICHSANSTALT—GERMANY—  
—LABORATOIRE CENTRALE  
D'ELECTRICITE—PARIS—

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CONTENTS NEVER DETERIORATE  
NON-CONDUCTOR  
OF ELECTRICITY

RELIABLE, EFFICIENT, EFFECTIVE.

Types for Motor Cars, &amp; Etc.

KELLER KERN & Co., Ltd.  
16/19 CONNAUGHT ROAD, C.

The  
Hongkong Telegraph.

THURSDAY, JULY 12, 1928.

### PUBLIC HEALTH.

Some illuminating statistics regarding the terrible toll of human life in the Colony from tubercular diseases are contained in the annual report of the Medical Officer of Health, just issued. These reveal that during last year there were no fewer than 2,123 deaths from tubercular infections, which represents a percentage of 14.33 of the total deaths registered during the year. In number, there is a slight increase in the mortality from these complaints, as compared with the previous twelve months, although the ratio as compared with total deaths is rather lower than for the past two years. Even more startling figures are disclosed in regard to respiratory diseases of all types, for if we include tuberculosis in these, we find that there were close on six thousand deaths in 1927, which is nearly forty per cent. of the total Chinese deaths. There are, of course, many causes for the high mortality from respiratory tuberculosis, amongst which overcrowding and unhygienic modes of living are undoubtedly big factors. But we are also convinced that the spitting habit, of which we have heard so much lately, tends to a marked spread of diseases of this type, and for that reason we hope that steps will be taken to endeavour to suppress this disgusting and dangerous habit.

Malaria, we note, is on the increase in the Colony. The total deaths last year from this cause were 636, which is the highest for the past fourteen years if we except the three years from 1923 to 1925 inclusive. It is suggested in the Medical Officer's report that the flow of the population to and from neighbouring Chinese territory, amounting in a year to more than the estimated population of the Colony, makes it impossible to say to what extent infection causing death occurs here. The same, however, could be said of the majority of diseases. The fact is that malaria is on the increase, and we shall not be satisfied until the authorities make serious efforts to combat the disease on organised lines. In this connection, we hope much from the activities of the malarial expert who is being engaged by the Government and who should be able to give valuable advice on the

best methods of campaign. There is another disease which takes too big a toll of the community, namely, typhoid. The figures for last year show no fewer than 314 cases, which is materially more than for any of the past ten years for which statistics are given. There were 159 deaths from this cause, against 121 in the previous year. Nothing is said in the Medical Officer's report as to the probable cause of these cases, and we cannot help thinking that this is a matter deserving of serious investigation. When we had the big epidemic a few years back, all manner of theories were put forward to account for the incidence of the disease, but no satisfactory determination of the cause was disclosed. Unless the cause is ascertained, how can we hope to battle against the disease?

There is one satisfactory aspect of the report, and that is the Colony's continued freedom from plague. During last year, not a single case was notified, and this immunity has now been enjoyed, for some four years past. When we recall the serious dimensions of past plague outbreaks here, this is an extremely gratifying fact. Hongkong, now appears to be enjoying the fruits of organised attack against this disease, and we believe that if other diseases were tackled with equal determination, a marked improvement in the health of the community would result.

### Tariff Autonomy.

China's right to enjoy tariff autonomy is one on which the Nationalists have always insisted. It will be a matter for surprise, therefore, if the Nanking Government hesitates to carry into effect the far-reaching resolution adopted by the Finance Conference, which contemplates the declaration of autonomy in January, 1929. This ending of foreign tutelage in respect of the Customs is integral part of the larger programme of treaty revision, but, to be perfectly candid, we feel that no serious objection should be raised provided the full compass of the resolution is put into operation. The Tariff Conference which came to an end because there was no longer a Government with whom to negotiate, promised tariff autonomy on January 1st, 1929, conditional upon the abolition of likin by the same date. The position to-day is better all round than could fairly have been claimed in 1926; the whole of China is now nominally under Nationalist control. The Nationalist Finance Conference has recommended compliance with the terms laid down by the Tariff Conference, (and we are not concerned with whether they considered them or not), and moreover, is seeking to complete the abolition of likin at the earliest possible moment, authorising the application of special consumption taxes to cover the anticipated loss of revenue. If likin is abolished it may be regarded as a capital event in the history of trade in China, and the sponsors of the movement may be regarded as worthy of special consideration. Strictly speaking it should be required of Nanking as a Government that the change should be accomplished by negotiation, carrying on from the point where the representatives of the Powers left off in 1925. Nevertheless, the Powers were then agreed upon the grant of autonomy, and events have followed one upon the other with such rapidity since, that an entirely new situation has to be faced, warranting a certain degree of laxity. If Nanking seriously oversteps the mark it will be time to step in, but if on the other hand the Government proceeds along reasonable lines in the matter of tariff autonomy, abolishes likin, draws up a new schedule to be announced three months before it is put into operation, and gives the necessary assurances that adequate provision will be made to meet all liabilities for the foreign service loans, we are satisfied that the right policy will be to condone any technical offence which may thus be committed. We see no distinction in principle between the point at issue and the imposition of the Washington surtaxes, which, strictly illegal, have been tacitly conceded. To-day's cable from Nanking tells us this much: the present controllers of the Nationalist Government's financial affairs have an excellent idea of what measures will be of most benefit to their country, and if they can assist them to carry out their comprehensive programme, nothing should be withheld. One of the first steps might be tariff autonomy and the Powers can show their goodwill by not making too great a fuss about it.

### DAY BY DAY.

THE MAN WHO PRATES ABOUT THE CRUELTY OF ANGLING WILL BE FOUND INVARIABLY TO BEAT HIS WIFE.—*Christopher North.*

A Chinese case of small-pox was notified yesterday.

The s.s. Ankang was taken in hand at Taitok Dock this morning for overhaul and refit.

It is understood that Mr. H. T. Jackson, Assistant Director of the Public Works Department, is leaving for Home by s.s. Rawalpindi on July 21.

It is announced that the s.s. Saning will take the place of the s.s. Wing On on the Kowloon run while that vessel is in dock. The first sailing will be this evening.

The American Express Company's travel department has issued an interesting list of ocean and local sailings, giving dates and fares charged by the various steamship lines.

Mr. M. M. Maas, Mrs. A. M. Birchall, Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Donham, Mr. G. Allan, and Mr. J. A. Jackson were passengers on the Blue Funnel s.s. Hector, which left yesterday for Europe.

This morning's Harbour Office reports gave a heavy arrival list, with high tonnage. Freight inward were generally poor, however, but the through figures were better. British returns were approximately 8,000 tons under each heading, but Japanese carried the highest freights of the day. At 9 a.m. there were 67 vessels in harbour, of which 24 were British.

At the Marine Court this morning Chian Kam, mistress of a fishing boat, was charged with loitering within 100 yards of the sea wall of the Naval Dockyard, and was fined \$10. Wong Cheung-lol, master of a cargo boat, pleaded guilty to making fast to the s.s. Hanoi while that vessel was under way, but stated that the ship had stopped, although she was not fast to a buoy. A fine of \$10 was imposed.

An unemployed Chinese painter appeared before Mr. W. Schofield at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, on a charge of returning from banishment and disobeying a deportation order dated 1924. The defendant, who was banished for ten years, was arrested in Argyle Street yesterday. Sentence of ten months' hard labour was imposed, the defendant having one previous conviction for unlawful possession of arms.

A motor mishap occurred at noon yesterday, when owing to some undetermined reasons a Chinese owned motor lorry, while passing the Praya East, near the A. King Motor Boat Co., fell into the harbour. According to the meagre information available the driver, who was alone in the vehicle, was not injured. Later in the afternoon the owner succeeded in salvaging the lorry and dragged it back to shore.

### LORRY RUNS INTO HARBOUR.

### DRIVER'S DESPAIRING LEAP FAILS.

Stopping his vehicle near the seawall at Causeway Bay while he stepped out to chat with a friend yesterday a lorry-driver was dismayed a minute later to find it backing rapidly towards the sea. A folk who was sitting in the lorry, had apparently tampered with the brake.

The driver made a despairing leap on to the dashboard in an attempt to stop the lorry's career. He was a fraction too late, and the lorry toppled into the water. The driver had jumped off, escaping an immersion.

### MOTOR MISHAP.

### CAR FALLS INTO NULLAH.

In a report made to the police yesterday, Mr. A. W. da Rosa, living at 51, Granville Road, Kowloon, described a motor-accident which occurred while he was out motoring the previous day, and which resulted in a Chinese driver and a passenger of another car being injured.

At half-past six, says Mr. da Rosa, he was passing over a bridge, near Tin Kau village, and saw a large number of cars parked against the roadside, leaving very little room for two vehicles to pass each other. Another car at the moment was approaching from the opposite direction, and it passed Mr. da Rosa's car safely, but a moment later it crashed into a ditch, all fell down nullah. The driver was injured in the crash, while the passenger in the same car was injured in the left hand. Both were taken to hospital.

### SHANGHAI'S LATEST CLUB.

### FORMER HONGKONG MAN'S SCHEME.

Hongkong residents will be interested to learn that M. Jean Huard, formerly of the Hongkong Hotel staff (and better known to patrons as "Alphonse") has been instrumental in the formation of the International Country Club in Shanghai, of which he is now the Manager.

This Club, which is situated in Sicaawed Road, has been organised primarily to serve Shanghai's cosmopolitan population, and is making a big appeal to sportsmen and business men, of whom there are at present two hundred on the membership roll. It is a French undertaking, with seven Directors.

The premises, though unpretentious, are unique, and the present building will be extended to cope with the expansion of the Club as occasion warrants. The main building is in the chateau style.

### About Hong Kong.

### Do you know that—

More than fifty years ago there was formed in Hongkong an organisation to assist in saving life during typhoons?

In 1875 this body was established, under the name of the Humane Society. In the previous year, the Colony had been visited by a disastrous typhoon, which did some million dollars worth of damage, and it was for the purpose of preventing the loss of life and of rendering assistance in typhoons that the Society was created.

The Hon. Mr. P. Ryrie was the President, and the movement got so far as the purchasing of apparatus, but within a year or so the scheme was dropped.

A somewhat similar organisation was in existence about twenty years ago, but, like its predecessor, it eventually became moribund.

and on either side is an apartment house, each containing twenty rooms. There is, moreover, garage accommodation for 22 motor-cars.

Every facility is provided for sport on the 22 acres of land owned by the Club. These grounds are at present sufficient for eight tennis courts and when sufficient members have enrolled these will be extended so that at least twenty more courts and a basketball ground may be added. Croquet, a miniature golf course, a bowling alley and a lawn bowls ground will be available shortly.

The premises include a reading room, a card room, and a ball room, with a capacity for a hundred couples, where teas and dinners are served. Regular tea and dinner dances are also held. A billiard room and other club facilities will be added in the near future.

The Club was opened on March 1st.

### CORRESPONDENCE.

### FIRST EUROPEAN CEMETERY.

[To The Editor of Hongkong Telegraph.]

Sir,—Since enquiring from you with regard to above, I have looked up the *Government Gazette*, and find that in Government Notification No. 447 of 2nd November, 1889, it gives particulars in respect to the removal of this Old Cemetery.

It appears that 55 persons were buried there, the burials taking place between the years 1841 and 1845, a large number being Naval and Military Officers.—Yours, etc,

AN OLD RESIDENT.

Hongkong, July 12, 1928.

### CAFE INCIDENT.

### TWO CHARGES AGAINST BLUEJACKET.

A bluejacket, named A. F. Stevens, of H.M.S. Moth, was charged before Major C. Willson at the Central Magistracy this morning, with maliciously damaging a window at the Empress Hotel to the extent of \$25 on June 14th. He was also charged with assaulting an assistant at the Cafe in the same building.

Mr. Leo d'Almada, Esq., appeared for the prosecution, and the case was adjourned until Wednesday, at 2.15 p.m.

## The Very Idea!

The Long Arm of Coincidence.—"In 1916 I was living in lodgings in London," writes a Dovercourt resident, "when a letter was brought to me by my landlord addressed to Miss S—, Cambridge-road, London."

"My landlord happened to be at the district Post Office on night sorter when the letter came for inquiry. He lived at Cambridge-gardens, and he had a lady lodger of that name. The letter was mine."

Arriving home from school, Willie remarked to his mother, "I met a poor little boy coming home from school who had never heard of ice-cream."

"Indeed, and what did you say to him?" said his mother.

"I said I'd nearly forgotten it myself," was Willie's reply.

There's a fellow I know who once hadn't a bean.

Now he's driving around in a swell limousine.

But the industrial shares which I purchased with pride,

Why! as soon as I bought them they started to slide.

I've a neighbour who keeps up a style that is great,

Because he has shares in a rubber estate.

Now rubber, I said, is an investment that's sound,

Then rubber came down to ninepence a pound.

My broker said, "Gramophones, there's a good buy."

He broke me, but boosted up some other guy.

Market heavy and dull," is the next thing I see,

But it wasn't as dull and as heavy as me.

"Buy copper, buy oil"—but my bankbook reveals

That I haven't a copper to help oil the wheels.

And now, though I simply can't live on my screw,

I've stopped all my flutters—what else can I do?

A young man came rushing on to the platform at London Bridge Station to find his homebound train just moving out. He boarded the train quickly, pushed his head out and hailed the porter, to whom he said, "All right, Leatherhead?"

The porter, looking somewhat aggrieved, retorted holly, "All right, kipperface!"

Mr. Cairns, Thames Court magistrate, when informed that a casual ward inmate refused to chop wood: I do it as a recreation.

Walthamstow woman of her lodger: She said "You lady," but you should have heard the "lady."

A husband summoned at Highgate for deserting his wife was stated to have written in a letter to her: "You deserve the V. C.—in this instance the Vicious Conduct Medal."

Thames magistrate to a number of women who complained of the conduct of their husbands: I never saw so many angelic women or heard of so many imperfect men.

Wife at Willesden: These are my marriage lines, sir, and I want them cancelled because of my husband's cruelty.

Bow debtor: I made the usual promises when I borrowed this money, and now he wants me to keep to them.

Willesden magistrate to a man summoned for wife desertion: Why are you late? Man: Because I had to cook my own breakfast.

Young woman summoned at Kingston for causing an obstruction with her motor-car: You must blame the drapers for that.

The heavy hand of the house-wrecker has fallen on another of London's old landmarks. The house of Nell Gwynne, the orange girl of Drury Lane, who became the mistress of Charles II, is being torn down to make room for some picnic shops and a garage. The old building is a splendid example of its period, with a great bow front and pillared entrance. It is situated in Shepherd Market, between Piccadilly and Curzon Street. In the eighteenth century Admiral Lord Nelson chose the house for his town residence and erected a precarious top story which he used as an office.

### EXCHANGE RATES.

	London, July 11.
Paris	124.80
Brussels	34.90
Amsterdam	12.07 1/2
Berlin	20.39
Copenhagen	18.20
Vienna	34.52 1/2
Helsingfors	193 1/2
Athens	37 1/2
Bucharest	795 1/2
Buenos Aires	47 1/2
Shanghai	1/10 1/2 1/8
Yokohama	1/8 1/2 1/8
New York	25.25
Geneva	1/6 1/2
Milan	92.80
Stockholm	18.10
Oslo	18.20
Prague	164 1/2
Madrid	29.50 1/2
Lisbon	27 1/2
Rio	5.57 1/8
Romany	1/3 1/2
Hongkong	27.10
Silver (spot)	27 1/2
Silver (forward)	27 1/2

—British Wireless.



**HIGHWAY ROBBERY STORY.****KENNEDY TOWN AFFAIR TOLD IN COURT.****EMIGRANTS' LOSSES.**

Details of the highway robbery at Kennedy Town on Tuesday last were disclosed in Mr. R. E. Lindell's Court this morning, when two Chinese appeared in the dock, charged with taking part in the robbery.

The Assistant Director of Criminal Investigation, Mr. T. Murphy, asked his Worship to arrange a short remand, stating that he felt it might be necessary to deal with the case summarily. That "was due to the fact that the complainant desired to leave the Colony almost at once, he being a returned emigrant from Java who was on his way back to his country. The police were not able to hold the complainant who was the principal witness in the case. He asked his Worship if a written record of the complainant's evidence would be sufficient for the Sessions.

**Recovered Goods.**

Mr. Murphy added that \$70 of the stolen money and a ring were recovered and that after the defendants were arrested they themselves revealed to the police the hiding place where the money was kept. He asked the Magistrate whether it could be arranged to get the case within this month's Sessions.

His Worship decided to amend the charge to one of larceny \$190 and a ring from the complainant. The victim of the robbery, a Chinese named Po Ming, then gave evidence. He said he was a returned emigrant from Deli, Sumatra and arrived in Hongkong on Tuesday by the s.s. "Cremor." There were a number of other emigrants on board.

**Luck at Gambling.**

Mr. Lindell—Been gambling much on the way up?

Witness:—Yes, there was gambling.

His Worship:—You have any luck?—Yes, a bit of good luck.

How much did you win?—About 20 to 30 guineas.

Witness, in reply to further questions told the Magistrate that he had 200 guineas of his own. During the voyage he lent his savings to several emigrants who returned the money to him at the Chu Yick Boarding House on Tuesday. Witness received in all \$162 in Hongkong currency, this amount being the equivalent of the 200 guineas which he possessed. In addition to this, he cashed a draft and realised \$30, so that he cashed a draft and realised \$30, so that he had in all \$192 in his possession on Tuesday morning.

**The Attack.**

On leaving the Chu Yick boarding house, witness went for a walk along the Kennedy Town praya. As he was turning into a side street, someone came up from behind and threw his arms round witness' waist. At the same time three other men appeared, two of whom, witness identified as the first and second defendants.

The first defendant, said the witness, seized him by the throat and also managed to steal a gold ring off his left hand. The second defendant tore away his left jacket pocket, causing his banknotes to fall on to the street. The second defendant then picked up the notes and handed them to the man who was holding witness from behind.

At this moment, the fourth man tried to get at witness' right jacket pocket, but witness gave him a kick which caused the man to lose his balance. Someone then gave the alarm to "run" and all the four men ran away with their victim in hot pursuit. Witness kept the men in sight all the time and saw them disappear in a grocery shop. Witness attempted to follow, but was stopped by the feds of the shop.

**Two Arrests.**

Later, a small boy took the witness to a boarding house, where they found the master of the grocery shop, and together they returned to the shop, where a large crowd had collected. A constable was also there and they went in together to search the shop. The two defendants were found in a room at the back.

Witness said that the constable made no search of the room or of the defendants, but added that they were taken to the Police Station.

**Extraordinary.**

At the conclusion of this witness' evidence, his Worship remarked that it was most extraordinary that the two defendants should remain in the cubicle while the other two could escape.

Sergeant Whant:—In fact, the first defendant told the police, when he took them back to the room in the shop, that the other two men were hiding in the lavatory, which was exactly opposite the room where these two men

**WAR RENUNCIATION TREATY.****BRITISH "DELAY" CRITICISED IN COMMONS.**

London, July 11.

Sir Austen Chamberlain was subjected to considerable heckling on the part of Opposition members of the House of Commons today on the subject of the "delay" in replying to Mr. Kellogg's No-War Treaty proposals.

Sir Austen said he was confident he would be able to reply before the end of the session. He emphasised that the Government of the Dominions and India were in no wise responsible for any delay.

He defined the "delay," for which he himself was responsible, as "time being taken for careful consideration."—*Reuter.*

**OF TOBACCO FAME.****DEATH OF SIR GEORGE ALFRED WILLS.**

London, July 11.

The death is announced of Sir George Alfred Wills, President of the Imperial Tobacco Company (of Great Britain and Ireland), Ltd.—*Reuter.*

The deceased, who was born in 1854, was the eldest son of the late Mr. Henry Overton Wills, J.P., who was the first Chancellor of the University of Bristol. He was educated at a private school in Clifton, and at Mill Hill School, Middlessex.

He was a Director of the British-American Tobacco Co., and of the Great Western Railway. Chairman of the Leigh Woods Land Co., Ltd., late Chairman of the Council and Pro-Chancellor of the University of Bristol, President of the Bristol General Hospital, past President of the Grateful (Colston) Society and of the Colston Research Society. He was a J.P. for Somerset, Hon. D. C. L. of Oxford and Hon. LL. D. of Bristol University.

Decensed was granted a Baronet in 1923, and is succeeded in the title by his eldest son, Mr. George Vernon Proctor Wills.

**NERVOUS TRADING IN U.S. STOCKS.****RE-DISCOUNT RATE INCREASE HITS MARKET.**

New York, July 11.

The advance of the Chicago Federal Reserve Bank's re-discount rate from 4½ to 5 per cent., which anticipated all expectations, immediately affected the Stock Market prices which fell off sharply following speculative selling and liquidation by nervous traders.

The losses ranged from five to twenty points and also embraced investment issues.

Call-money rates advanced to seven per cent. and the market closed weak, it being felt that it is merely a matter of time before the other Federal Banks follow Chicago's example.—*Reuter's American Service.*

**ANTHRAX DANGERS.****AUSTRALIA & INDIA ADAMANT.**

London, July 11.

Sir Vivian Henderson, in the course of the Home Office debate in the House of Commons, alluded to anthrax.

He said a report with regard to the further scheduling of wool for disinfection was at present being printed, but while Australia and India refused to co-operate in this connexion it would be impossible to deal with the question internationally or to make any progress.—*Reuter.*

**U. S. DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN.**

New York, July 11.

Mr. John J. Raskob, Chairman of the Finance Committee of General Motors, has been appointed Chairman of the Democratic National Committee.—*Reuter's American Service.*

were arrested. The constable was handicapped by not knowing the Chiu Chow dialect and did not know what was going on. We think the other two men got away from the back lane.

The first defendant, asked if he wished to question the witness, said the whole trouble started by a man named Chan trying to borrow money from the complainant.

This the witness denied, pointing out that he did not know the defendant or the man named Chan whom he mentioned.

The hearing will be continued to-morrow morning.

**MUSICAL JOTTINGS.**

Open-air Singing in the Tatloo—Violinists' Repertoires—The "Valkyrie" Caricatured.

[BY "ALLEGRO"]

The Hongkong Philharmonic Society cannot be said to have enthused over the proposal that they should, as a body, join in the forthcoming Tatloo. According to press reports, they were given no indication as to what was required of them; everything was delightfully vague, and to all questions the answer appeared to be "We know nothing about singing; that is the Philharmonic's province; we leave it to you." The only thing that was really clear was that they were to sing in the open air. It is difficult to believe that the proposal was made seriously. The chorus at the Society's performances at the Theatre Royal usually numbers about 60 performers; place these 60 persons—assuming they all fall in with the project—in the middle of Happy Valley, three hundred yards from the audience (which was the spot indicated for their revels) and listen to the result; put a powerful military band there to accompany them and their efforts will be futile.

To sing in the open air at any time is very trying, and a number of singers have too much regard for the preservation of their voices to attempt it. How, then, can a little band of maidens and men be expected to devote weeks of rehearsal to folk songs, or whatever it is they are supposed to sing, only to have their final efforts nullified by the great spaces around them and by a brass band? Of course the Philharmonic Society members would no doubt be augmented by a number of extra singers, but it would require a chorus of several hundreds to make the vocal effort worth while.

I liked Tihland's choice of programmes, particularly that of the second concert. A violinist's repertoire is necessarily rather restricted, but as a rule our big performers do not make sufficient use of the number of works available. Time after time they give us Mendelssohn's Violin Concerto, the Kreutzer Sonata, Saint-Saens' Rondo Capriccioso, Caprice Viennois, etc., and yet many great works are left untouched from one year's end to another. Writing on this subject, Percy Scholes made an appeal to Kreisler, as the world's greatest violinist hero of the moment, to do something to help widen the violinist's repertoire. "To take a few examples, why always the Chaconne? Bach wrote six suites and partitas, comprising over two dozen movements. The Chaconne is merely one of these movements. Recently Kreisler played it on a Wednesday, Czaplinski on the following Monday, and Losenzky on the previous Wednesday. There seems to be an idea that every violinist must challenge public criticism with the Chaconne, so that it has become with the big public as much "The" Chaconne as a certain piano piece has become "The" Prelude.

"Similarly violinists, when they play Beethoven, too generally play the Kreutzer Sonata. Kreisler has not lately played us any Beethoven Sonatas, but if he does so I should hope to find him deliberately neglecting the over-played Kreutzer, and giving us instead, (Continued on Page 8.)



The Letter? You are hereby summoned to do service as a juror.

**STOLEN MONEY NOW RECOVERED.****NO DISCLOSURE OF POLICE METHODS.**

A brief police report received this morning states that the \$200 lost by a bather at the South China bathing shed at Quarry Bay has been recovered by the police.

The exact circumstances of the recovery of the money are not disclosed.

In a previous report, it was stated that Wong Kam, a 20-year-old youth, who went down to the shed to swim, handed two one-hundred dollar bills to a caretaker whose duty it is to receive money and valuables for safekeeping in the deposit office.

When the bather returned and asked for the return of the money, he was informed that it had been lost. The police on receiving a report of the loss, visited the shed and took the two men who are in charge of the deposit office into custody.

**LOST AT SEA.****DISAPPEARANCE OF A JAPANESE DOCTOR.**

A report was handed in at the Harbour Office this morning by the s.s. Amazon Maru, relative to the loss at sea of Dr. K. Mitsui. This report was originally made at Singapore, the casualty having occurred when the vessel was two days off from that port.

The master, Captain M. Sekyo, states that at 8 p.m. on July 3, the doctor was reported missing, the ship being at that time some 20 miles beyond the One Fathom Bank. The vessel was searched, but no trace of the doctor could be found.

It being presumed that Dr. Mitsui had fallen overboard, course was reversed and all over-side lamps lit. The search was continued for three hours, under dangerous circumstances, the vicinity being generally shrouded in water, but no traces of the doctor were found.

Course was resumed at 11 p.m., the Amazon Maru arriving at Singapore on July 4, when the original report was made.

**MOTOR SPEED RECORD.****CAPT. CAMPBELL TO TRY IN SYRIAN DESERT.**

London, July 11.

Captain Malcolm Campbell, the famous racing motorist, after searching along the British coasts and on the coast of Denmark for a suitable place for attempting to break the world's land speed record, has decided to make an attempt in the Syrian desert in the autumn.—*British Wireless.*

**FOR INDO-CHINA STUDENTS.****NEW HOSTEL STARTED IN FRANCE.**

Paris, July 11.

In the presence of the King of Annam, the first stone was laid of an Indo-Chinese hostel in the Parc Mont Souris. The hostel will accommodate a hundred students.—*Reuter.*

**SOLICITORS FAIL TO APPEAR.****SUMMARY COURT ACTION IS STRUCK OUT.****DAMAGES CLAIM.**

The failure of solicitors for either side to appear in the Summary Court this morning resulted in a claim for damages arising out of a motor mishap being struck out by Mr. Justice Jacks.

The action was brought by Nowell Bernard White and Pearl Clifford White, both of 8, Wanchai Gap Road, against Wong Chik, 8, Yue Kwong Terrace, the claim being for damages for negligence against the defendant, his servants or agents.

It was alleged that on April 6, this year, public motor car No. 422, the property of the defendant, was being driven by him, his servant or agent, in a westerly direction along Queen's Road East. When approaching Wanchai Post Office it was driven at such a speed, in such a negligent and reckless manner, without warning and on the wrong side of the road, that it mounted the footpath and knocked the second plaintiff down.

It was claimed that the woman was rendered unconscious and suffered from shock, bruises and contusions on the head, a bruised right knee.

**Details of Claim.**

The first plaintiff claimed that he had suffered damage and had been put to expenses, some of which were still continuing. Particulars given were:—Doctor's fees to date (and continuing) \$235. Massage to date (and continuing) \$67. Medicines etc. \$450. Sundries, including fares specially incurred, \$10. Damage to clothing \$30. Total \$336.50. General damages were claimed, no fixed amount being asked for, the action being limited to \$1,000 to bring it within the jurisdiction of the court.

The solicitors for the plaintiffs were Messrs. G. K. Brutton; while the case for the defendant was conducted by Mr. F. E. Nash, of Messrs. Woo and Nash.

**Solicitors Absent.**

Although the Summary Court usually sits at ten o'clock, his Lordship went into Court at twenty minutes past ten and when the case was called neither the parties nor solicitors were present.

Just as his Lordship announced that the case had been struck out, Mr. Nash came into Court, unrobed.

His Lordship said he believed that Mr. Nash was interested in the case, and the latter agreed, saying that Mr. Strellett had rung him up last night saying that the case would be withdrawn this morning.

His Lordship said that no intimation had been given to the Court and the case had been struck out.

Mr. Nash remarked that it came to the same thing.

**ATTEMPT TO SNATCH.****LAD TRIES TO ROB EUROPEAN LADY.**

An exciting incident was witnessed in Queen's Road Central this morning, just before noon, when a young Chinese attempted to snatch a handbag from a European lady.

The would-be snatcher failed in his effort, but an alarm was raised and the lad bolted into a lane opposite the Bank of Canton, where he was caught by two Indian watchmen.

Subsequently, the arrested lad was marched off to the Central Police Station, where he was detained in custody.

**OIL ESTABLISHMENTS IN SPAIN.****BRITAIN PROTESTS AGAINST SEIZURE.**

London, July 12.

The Daily Telegraph states that, following the French and American examples, Britain has now protested to Spain against the seizure, without adequate compensation, of foreign oil establishments in Spain.—*Reuter.*

**TYPHOON PASSING CLEAR?**

The Royal Observatory reports that pressure is high to the south of Tokyo and low over China. The typhoon is crossing Northern Luzon in a W.N.W. or N.W. direction. Conditions are now favourable for its passage at a safe distance to the east of Hongkong.

The forecast till noon to-morrow is:—North-west winds, freshening; fine at first, some rain later.

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## MUSICAL JOTTINGS.

(Continued from Page 7.)

perhaps, one of the three in Op 39—preferably the great C minor. A day or two after this was written, a further Kreisler programme was announced. It included Tartini's hackneyed "Devil's Trill" and the "Kreutzer." There are ten Beethoven sonatas for violin and piano, but the public must be getting the impression that there is only one.

Then what about Mozart? Pachelbel has shown us that there are Mozart piano sonatas which sound almost childish when played by the rank-and-file pianist, but which are really capable of being made surpassingly beautiful. Are there any of the neglected forty-two Mozart violin and piano sonatas which Kreisler, with his great influence, could restore to the repertoire? So far I have merely spoken of the older classics. But what of the modern classics? And what of the younger composers who are trying to get a footing? Are any of these worthy of Kreisler's help? My suggestion is that the violin repertoire, like the piano repertoire, is always, by some mysterious law of nature (human nature), tending to dwindle, and that nothing but the efforts of a few really great artists can check this tendency.

In 1924, two wireless experts in India were trying to pick up the London programme. Suddenly they picked up a faint sound which resolved itself into a well-known hymn. They looked at each other in amazement and then one gasped out "Good Lord, we've got through to Heaven." It was only when the English papers arrived some weeks later that they found out they had been listening to one of the first services broadcast from St. Martins-in-the-Fields!

The cartoons of "The Valyrie" by Tom Webster, who has turned his attention to "The Ring" at Covent Garden in place of the usual sporting caricatures in the *Daily Mail*, serve to show once again how easily Grand Opera can be parodied. According to *Musical Opinion*, he looks at the story of Siegmund and Hunding's wife, the goddess created by them among the gods, the wrath of the god Wotan and the fire-spell cast upon Brünnhilde, as just a mess-pot of intrigue, with one or two good fights thrown in. Siegmund has been out in the rain all day, seeking a flat, and whilst drying himself before a fire sings to amuse himself. Hearing a noise, Mrs. Hunding enters, and the two sing duets, deciding to try the halls next Summer. George Hunding returns from rabbiting and his face indicates that he knows what has been going on. Bound by the laws of hospitality, he must not thicken the ears of his guest; so George goes to bed, resolved to have it out in the morning. Siegmund, at the kitchen-fire, sings all night; Mrs. Hunding then gives George a sleeping draught and she and Siegmund leave the town. The next act shows the goddess of marriage saying nasty things about Mrs. Hunding. She tells a Mr. Wotan that it does not matter whom he has backed, Siegmund will lose in the coming fight, which proved to be the worst and shortest ever seen at Covent Garden. Wotan, having apparently backed the loser, knocks out George Hunding with one from the right. Flushed with success, Wotan goes round singing for hours, putting everybody to sleep. One young lady goes right off, whereupon he lights a perpetual bonfire, signifying that when she marries, her husband will have to be a fireman.

## LEAGUE TENNIS.

### CRAIGENGOWER DEFEATS THE ROYAL ENGINEERS.

Playing at home yesterday, Craigengower defeated the R.E. by 62 games to 47. Scores: George Lal and Souza (C.C.C.) lost to Col. Skinner and Lt. Col. Wyatt, 5-6; lost to Capt. Jacob Larkcomb and Sgt. Trumper, 5-6; lost to Spr. Earl and Sgn. Ducand, 5-3.

H. Howard and Zimmerman (C.C.C.) beat Col. Skinner and Lt. Col. Wyatt, 7-4; lost to Captain Jacob Larkcomb and Sgt. Trumper, 5-6; beat Spr. Earl and Sgn. Ducand, 6-5.

W. Howard and Hamson (C.C.C.) lost to Col. Skinner and Lt. Col. Wyatt, 5-6; lost to Capt. Jacob Larkcomb and Sgt. Trumper, 4-7; beat Spr. Earl and Sgn. Ducand, 7-4.

## LAWN TENNIS.

### FURTHER MATCHES IN HONG DOUBLES.

In the first round of the Hong Doubles, yesterday C. C. Stark and E. J. R. Mitchell defeated W. G. Lamb and A. E. Johnston by the odd set in three, the scores being 6/3, 2/6, 6/3.

The Dodsells' pair, W. K. Tait and J. N. Owen were beaten by the A. P.C., represented by W. Lyons and L.A.R. Duncan, who won in 6-3 and 6-2.

The game between O.E.C. Marton and M. H. Turner (Dencos) and T.P. Saunders and J. R. Way (Hong Kong Electric) fixed for yesterday, was not played.

mund, at the kitchen-fire, sings all night; Mrs. Hunding then gives George a sleeping draught and she and Siegmund leave the town. The next act shows the goddess of marriage saying nasty things about Mrs. Hunding. She tells a Mr. Wotan that it does not matter whom he has backed, Siegmund will lose in the coming fight, which proved to be the worst and shortest ever seen at Covent Garden. Wotan, having apparently backed the loser, knocks out George Hunding with one from the right. Flushed with success, Wotan goes round singing for hours, putting everybody to sleep. One young lady goes right off, whereupon he lights a perpetual bonfire, signifying that when she marries, her husband will have to be a fireman.

It is refreshing to discover a good fox-trot among the many hundreds that make their appearance. In "This Year of Grace," the popular revue at the Pavilion, written by Noel Coward, there are one or two good melodies and "Try to Learn to Love" makes a very catchy slow fox-trot, which is irresistible when heard once or twice. It appears on a Columbia record, with "A Room with a View," also a good fox-trot from the same revue on the other side.

## A GREAT FRENCH ARTIST.

### EXHIBITION OF MASTERLY PAINTINGS BY DEGAS.

"Sans analyse, pas de synthèse possible," said Edgar Degas, to an old friend in 1912. He himself worked all his life with this truth in his mind. Precocely was a fatal gift, the ability to do things easily atrophied brain and hand alike. His own early efforts were meticulous and tight.

Following the advice of Ingres, Degas drew lines, nothing but lines, from both Nature and memory. He was observant and neglected nothing that brought intimate knowledge of essentials, feeling that alone by what he knew would his strength be measured. Consequently he toiled with untiring tenacity and continuous reflection, until he attained the scientific and artistic freedom apparent in the masterly paintings and pastels which were on view at the Reid-Lefevre Galleries, 1a, King-street, St. James's-square recently.

There his art was displayed to the greatest advantage. In all only 21 works were shown, but in each that mysterious essence called quality was more or less abundant. Most so in "La Femme à l'Ombrelle" (11), that is if you love refined sentiment, subtlety of colour, tone, the almost imperceptible union of planes, and modelling of infinite artistry. "Aux Courses" (14), also, should win the favour of those who admire No. 11. No. 14, however, demands less on suavity of touch than on beauty of contour; although there are exquisite tonal responses within the encompassing lines of the figures set against a grey and creamy background.

### Dancing and Horse Racing.

Before passing to his operatic and sporting pictures note should be made of the charming pastels, Nos. 16 and 18, which belong to the Glasgow collector, a man of taste, who owns the excellent "La Renetition de Danse" (5) and the admirably characterised "Jockeys avant la Course" (13). The "Etude de Cheval" (17) might have been drawn by Constable, and Whistler never produced a more exquisite impression of the sea than "Au Bord de la Mer" (20).

No. 5, already mentioned, is the tenderest of the dancing subjects, which include another "Repetition de Danse" (1), "Le Foyer de la Danse" in oil (2), and "Trots Danseuses" (7). All are brilliant exercises in tersely chorean movement and vivid characterisation. "Au Champs de Courses" (12) contains beautiful patches of colour in turf, trees, and on the stand, where the little figures are as alluring as those of a Japanese print. The artist's knowledge of horses is revealed in the splendid pastel, "Jockeys sous la Pluie" (16). The animals are tense and eager to be off, and were one asked to spot the winner the nearest horse would be selected.

## AID TO EXPORT TRADES.

### MR. BALDWIN ON RATES RELIEF SCHEME.

### SPEECH TO 40,000 SCOTS.

The Prime Minister addressed an audience of 40,000 at a Unionist demonstration in the grounds of Dundas Castle, near Edinburgh, recently.

Dealing mainly with the Government rating scheme, he claimed that it was founded on a sound principle; that it would bring substantial relief to industry; and that it would improve local administration.

I can honestly claim, he remarked, that we have done our best to reduce the burdens of unemployment, and to alleviate the hardships incidental thereto. But we have not solved it, nor are our basic industries—coal, iron, steel, shipbuilding—in a satisfactory position. These basic industries have suffered from a depression which, in its intensity and duration, has never been surpassed. The cumulative result has been to lay on local authorities in distressed areas a crippling burden of unemployment and relief—almost more than they can stand.

We have attempted, in our proposals now before Parliament, to reform the worst anomalies of our rating system, and to do this in such a way as to bring the maximum help to the areas which need it most, and to the industries which are most distressed. We wanted to strike at the root of the evils in the rating system which aggravate our difficulties, to redraw the areas of administration which, suitable as they might have been in the days of Elizabeth, are unsuitable to-day. We wanted to make a real and permanent contribution to the reform of local government, and to do it in such a way as to help in the revival of our suffering industries.

### Aim of the Proposals.

These measures, he proceeded, have not been suddenly improvised as a makeshift expedient. They were not devised to meet the difficulties in a day, or to enlist support at the General Election. If that had been our object we could have devised proposals for the distribution of largesse far more seductive. (Laughter). Our proposals are the results neither of impulse nor of agility but of prolonged consideration and study, and they are put forward as a contribution of permanent importance to local government reform and as a real contribution to the improvement of our productive industries. (Applause).

It is quite true that we shall help some flourishing industries. That is inevitable on grounds of administration. Any attempt to discriminate between what is and is not a prosperous industry, or what is prosperous to-day and may be bankrupt next year, and to fit the result into a scheme of relief would involve a host of officials and a minute and constant watching over the accounts of every business in the Kingdom. If, incidentally, we help some businesses which do not need it, we shall help them to expand and thereby diminish unemployment. We have no desire to penalise prosperity, we want to reduce adversity. (Cheers).

### Basic Industries.

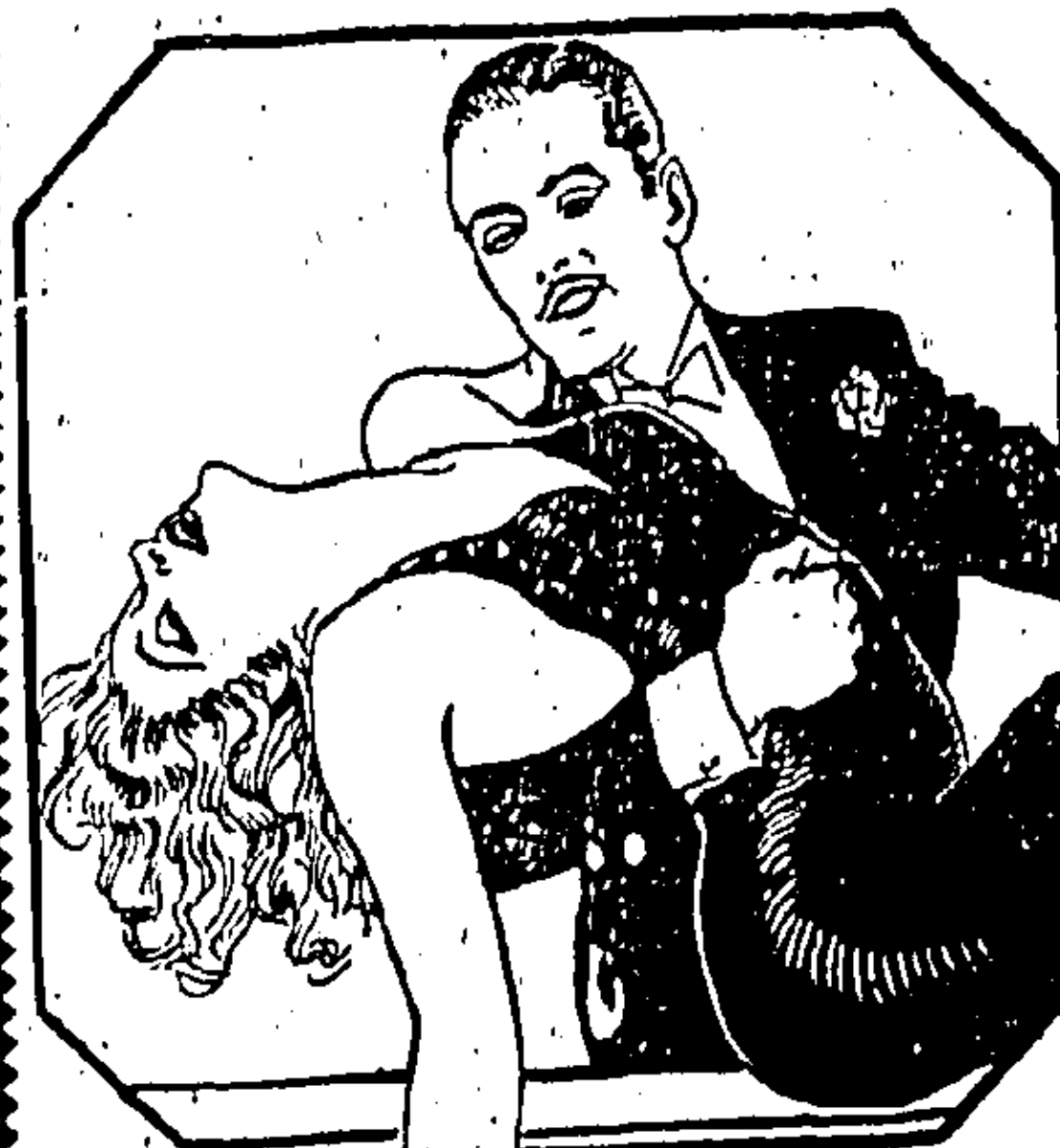
It is the depressed basic exporting industries, the Prime Minister proceeded, that will receive by far the greater amount of help from our reforms. Of the £26,000,000 that is going in relief of rates, £14,250,000 will go to this group and £5,750,000 to another industry which is badly hit—agriculture. Of the remainder, some will go to those which can only be called flourishing by putting a considerable strain on the use of that word. The overwhelming mass of the relief will go to those who need it most.

We do claim that we have founded our scheme on a sound principle, that it will bring substantial relief, and that it will improve local administration. We claim no more than that, and no less. The depression in our old industries has been so long, and so deep, that it has driven some students of economics to suspect a fundamental change in the general structure of British trade. It is impossible to say, as yet, whether, and to what extent, we are undergoing a permanent contraction in the demand for the output of those great industries. They have been profoundly affected by the economic nationalism in Continental Europe, by the growth of manufacturing power in the East, in India, in Japan—by disarmament, by the growing control of natural forces, and by science.

The long run effects of these changes may be to improve the wealth of the whole world. They may be ultimately for our advantage, but times of transition are proverbially difficult.

All we can do at this moment is to give this help on the lines we have devised, which we believe will be of immense value, and to continue, as all Governments must, to watch, study and devise from time to time such steps as may be necessary to meet the ever changing conditions of that great trade by which we live. (Cheers).

## ARE YOU GUILTY?



Not a Triangle this time, but involving two women and three men. And the laughs commence when they start changing husbands!

COMICAL PIQUANT DARING!

**Florence Vidor** IN

**"THE POPULAR SIN"**

with

**GRETA NISSEN — CLIVE BROOK and PHILLIP STRANGE**

Made by the Director of

**"THE GRAND DUCHESS AND THE WAITER."**

Also at 9.20 p.m.

**THE BAND OF THE 2ND. BN. K.O.S.B.**

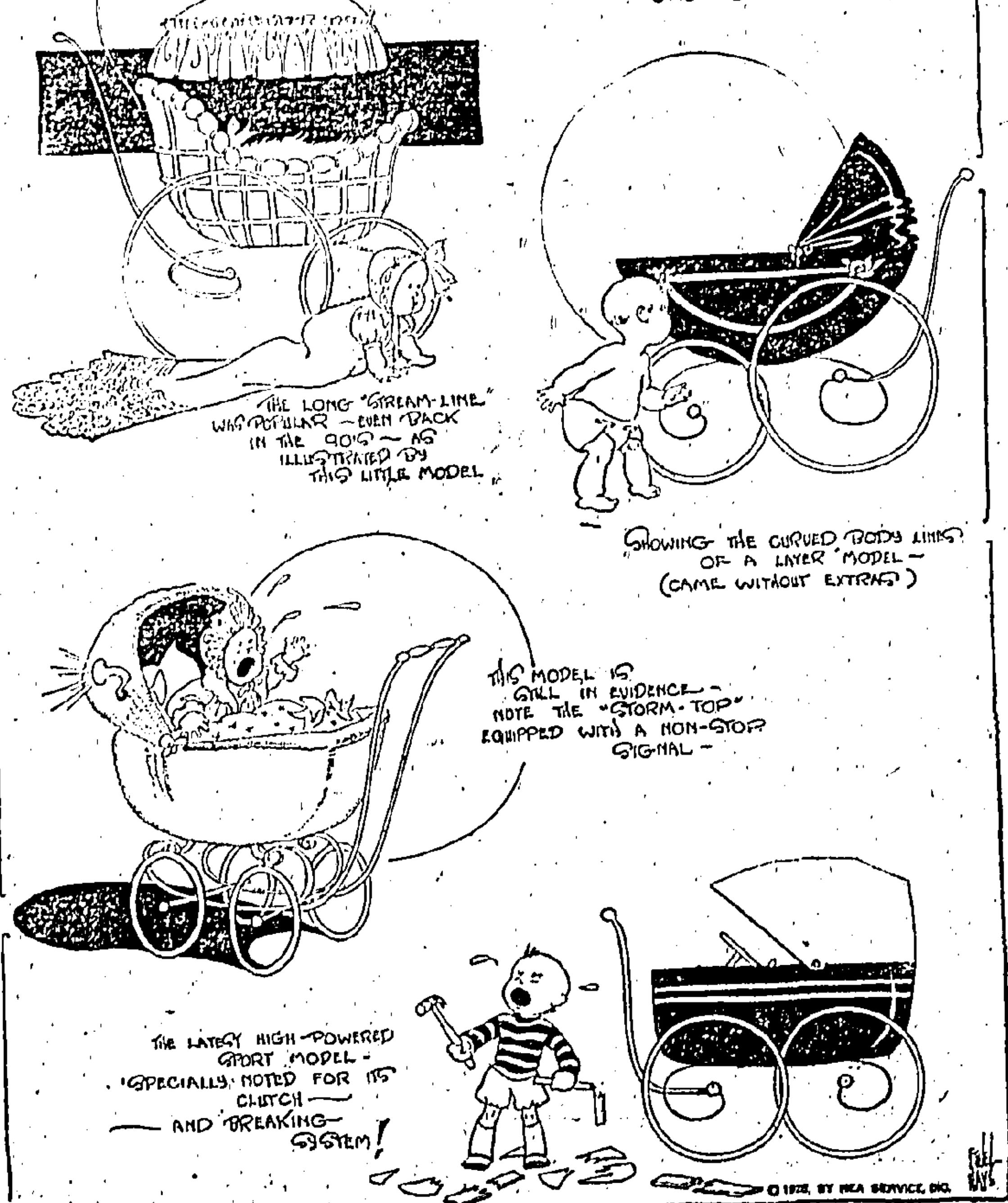
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AT THE **QUEEN'S SUNDAY & MONDAY.**

Usual Times and Prices.

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SHOWING THE CHANGES IN BABIES' NUGGIES



THE LONG "GIRAM-LINE" WAGONETTE—EVEN BACK IN THE DAYS OF THE ILLUSTRATED TWO LITTLE MODEL.

SHOWING THE CURVED BODY LINES OF A LATER "MODEL" (CAME WITHOUT EXTRAS)

THIS MODEL IS GUILT IN EVIDENCE—NOTE THE "GIRAM-TOP" EQUIPPED WITH A NON-STOP SIGNAL—

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To the United States—  
To Canada!  
9 Days Across  
from Japan



SAILINGS, 1923.

STEAMERS	Hongkong	Shanghai	Kobe	Yokohama	Van'war
EMPEROR OF ASIA	July 18	July 21	July 24	July 26	Aug. 4
EMPEROR OF CANADA	Aug. 8	Aug. 11	Aug. 14	Aug. 16	Aug. 25
EMPEROR OF RUSSIA	Aug. 20	Sept. 1	Sept. 4	Sept. 6	Sept. 15
EMPEROR OF ASIA	Sept. 12	Sept. 15	Sept. 18	Sept. 20	Sept. 29
EMPEROR OF CANADA	Oct. 3	Oct. 6	Oct. 9	Oct. 11	Oct. 20
EMPEROR OF RUSSIA	Oct. 24	Oct. 27	Oct. 30	Nov. 1	Nov. 10
EMPEROR OF ASIA	Nov. 7	Nov. 10	Nov. 13	Nov. 15	Nov. 24
EMPEROR OF CANADA	Nov. 28	Dec. 1	Dec. 4	Dec. 6	Dec. 15
EMPEROR OF RUSSIA	Dec. 12	Dec. 15	Dec. 18	Dec. 20	Dec. 29
EMPEROR OF ASIA	Jan. 16	Jan. 19	Jan. 22	Jan. 24	Feb. 2
EMPEROR OF CANADA	Feb. 6	Feb. 9	Feb. 12	Feb. 14	Feb. 23

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Let a Canadian Pacific agent or his representative tell you how attractive the through rates are and how short, comfortable and convenient the route.



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"The system of Travellers' Cheques was originated in 1891 by the American Express Company with the object of creating a form of travel currency which would give the holder the security of a letter of credit and at the same time the convenience of local currency. The Company registered the cheques under the trade name of 'AMERICAN EXPRESS TRAVELLERS' CHEQUES' and the word 'Travellers' being spelled with one 'l'. This advantage of the Cheques was so apparent that other banking institutions adopted the system."  
Quoted from Pitman's Dictionary of Banking by Wm. Thomson.  
Issued in G\$10, G\$20, G\$50, G\$100 and \$5 and \$10 denominations—bound in a small handy wallet and cost only 3/4 of 1 per cent. Secure your steamship tickets, hotel reservations and itineraries; or plan your cruise or tour through.

THE AMERICAN EXPRESS Co., Inc.  
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SERVICE OF FAST MOTOR VESSELS  
Loading Direct For

ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG and  
COPENHAGEN, OSLO, GOTHENBURG.

Loading about

SHANGHAI, JAPAN PORTS and VLADIVOSTOK.

M.V. "JAPAN" ... 14th August  
M.V. "SUMATRA" ... 28th August

For further particulars apply to the Agents.

GILMAN CO., LTD. G. E. HUYGEN.  
Hongkong. Canton.



MAIL AND CARGO STEAMERS TO AND FROM  
MARSEILLES, DUNKIRK, U.K. HAMBURG & ROTTERDAM.

From Marseilles	For Shanghai and Japan
ANDRE LEBON..... 17th July.	ANDRE LEBON..... 17th July.
CHEVONCEAUX..... 31st July.	CHEVONCEAUX..... 31st July.
PORTHOS..... 14th Aug.	PORTHOS..... 14th Aug.
ATHOS II..... 28th Aug.	ATHOS II..... 28th Aug.
From Dunkirk, Antwerp, London	For Marseilles
Lt. St. Loubert-Bie (Cargo) 22 July.	ANGERS..... 17th July.
For Shanghai, Japan and North China	PAUL LECAT..... 31st July.
Lt. St. Loubert-Bie (Cargo) 22 July.	ANDRE LEBON..... 14th Aug.
	CHEVONCEAUX..... 28th Aug.
	For Rotterdam, Hamburg, Dunkirk
	"MIN" (Cargo)..... 4th Aug.

For full Particulars, apply to—  
Cie. des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES,  
3, Queen's Building.  
Telephone: C, 651 and 740.

## NEED FOR TRUTH IN ADVERTISING.

### FALLACY OF NET SALES CERTIFICATES.

At practically every session and every function of the Advertising Convention, which closed at Birmingham recently, the question of Press coupon and insurance schemes, their effect on circulation, on the public, and on the value of advertising space has been discussed either officially or unofficially.

This interest culminated when the discussion on the subject of coupon and insurance schemes to "boost" circulation reached such intensity that a resolution was passed suggesting that papers having registered readers, on insurance coupons should give advertisers some idea of their distribution areas.

This resolution, coming as it did from a meeting representative of the firms who find much of the revenue for the Press is an indication of the keenness with which commercial interests are following the action of certain newspapers in these respects.

### Forced up Sales.

Commander H. S. H. Ellis, Advertising Manager of Imperial Chemical Industries, Limited, who, as a member of the Incorporated Society of British Advertisers, spoke at the National Advertisers' Session, said that he was inclined to the view that the reader was more important than the advertiser, but since the latter provided 60 per cent. of a newspaper's revenue, the proprietor would be unwise if he did not study his advertisers' wishes.

In the newspaper world the advertising rates were supposed to be fixed on a basis provided by the net sales certificate, and if the net sales were forced up by virtue

of attractive competitions resulting in a sale of the paper for other than its reading interest, it was obvious that the data upon which the advertising rates were fixed became a gamble, and all advertisers were entitled to know where they stood.

### Competitions Overdone.

"We all know," he continued, "to what a pitch the coupon competition has arrived. I do not complain of them as such, but I think they are overdone, and I submit that the time has come to call a halt, for they are defeating their own object, which in the first place, was to induce people to buy and read a paper in the hope that they would become regular readers and so increase net sales.

"Those of us who belong or have subscribed to the Advertising Association admit the necessity of truth in advertising, and have pledged ourselves within our means to avoid even a tendency to mislead; yet what a travesty the net sales certificate is in danger of becoming.

"It has been stated that, reduced to the plainest language, the competition craze has so falsified the circulation figures of many newspapers that their net sales certificates completely misrepresent the truth," and if we assume that advertising prices are based upon 'net sales' as revealed by certificates, then I am afraid this serious charge has yet to be answered."

### 5,000 Copies for One Man.

Commander Ellis stated that the manager of a suburban railway station bookstall told him the other day that one of his customers who went for a trip to South Africa left instructions with him to post him 25- or 30- worth of a certain publication, in which he was entering the competition.

The same manager had told him that it was quite common for many of his customers to order six or a dozen copies of a given paper on a

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

### THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LIMITED.

From MIDDLESBRO', ANTWERP, LONDON & STRAITS.

### The Steamship, "BENRINNES."

Consignees of Goods are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 17th July, 1923, will be subject to sale.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 31st July, 1923, or they will not be recognized.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 18th July, 1923, at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard and Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by:

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.  
Hongkong, 10th July, 1923.

certain day for the sake of the coupons, and that he would be willing without any consideration at all to deliver any number of copies of different papers to his customers simply by delivering the page which contained the coupon or even by cutting out the coupon for them.

"I have been told," Commander Ellis added, "of a certain professional solutionist who ordered no less than 5,000 copies of a single issue of a paper, and who carefully cut out the coupons he required, and then returned the papers to his wholesaler, who actually returned them to the publisher as unsold copies, and got his money back."

### SHIPBUILDERS.

### SHIP REPAIRERS.

### BOILER MAKERS.

### FORGE MASTERS.

### OXY-ACETYLENE AND

### ELECTRIC WELDERS.

### MECHANICAL AND

### ELECTRICAL

### ENGINEERS.

THE TAIKOO DOCKYARD & ENGINEERING COMPANY  
OF HONGKONG, LIMITED.

### —DRY DOCK—

LENGTH 787 FEET.

LENGTH ON BLOCKS 750 FEET

DEPTH 0.1 CENTRE OF

SILL (H. W. ST.) 34 FT 6 INS.

### —THREE SLIPWAYS—

CAPABLE OF HANDLING SHIPS UP

TO 3000 TONS DISPLACEMENT.

ELECTRIC CRANE AT SEA WALL CAPABLE OF

LIFTING 100 TONS AT 70 FEET RADIUS.

TEL. ADDRESS: "TAIKOODOCK" HONGKONG. BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents

TELEPHONE No. 212.

HONGKONG, CHINA & JAPAN.

CALL FLAG: "6" OVER "ANG. PERMANENT."

## BANK LINE LTD.

AGENTS FOR

## ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE.

UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT ... ELLERMAN LINE

"CITY OF TOKIO" ... Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg ... 25th July.

"CITY OF PEKIN" ... Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg ... 25th August.

BOSTON, NEW YORK & BALTIMORE ... AMERICAN & MANCHURIAN LINE

"CITY OF EVANSVILLE" ... via Suez Canal ... 10th August.

"CITY OF HALIFAX" ... via Suez Canal ... 9th September.

ALSO AGENTS FOR

## ANDREW WEIR & CO.

SERVICES TO

BOSTON, NEW YORK & HAVANA ... AMERICAN & ORIENTAL LINE

"FORRESBANK" ... via Suez Canal ... 20th July.

MAURITIUS & SOUTH AFRICA ... ORIENTAL AFRICAN LINE

"TINHOW" ... 7th August.

Loading for Mauritius, Reunion, Delagoa Bay, Durban, East London, Algoa Bay (Port Elizabeth), Mossel and Bay of Capetown.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Beira, Quilimane, Ibo, Port Amelie, Mozambique, Obidos, Inhambane, Zanzibar, Mombasa, Kilindi, Port Nolloth, Luderia Bay, Walvis Bay and Madagascar.

For freight or passage on any of the above lines apply to—

THE BANK LINE, Ltd.  
Telephone Central 4791.

**THE BLUE FUNNEL LINE**  
REGULAR AND FAST  
FREIGHT AND  
PASSENGER SERVICES

**LONDON SERVICE**  
"PERSEUS" 24th July. M'les, London, R'dam & Hamburg  
"GLAUCOS" 7th Aug. M'les, London, R'dam & Hamburg  
"PHILOCTETES" 21st Aug. M'les, London, R'dam & Hamburg  
\*Calls at Casablanca.

**LIVERPOOL SERVICE**  
"BHEKENOR" 24th July. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow  
"ANTILLOHUS" 20th Aug. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow

**PACIFIC SERVICE**  
via Kobe & Yokohama  
"PROTESILAUS" 13th July. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle  
"TALHYBIUS" 2nd Aug. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

**NEW YORK SERVICE**  
"DARDANUS" 27th July. Oran, Boston, New York & Baltimore  
"LYCAON" 24th Aug. Boston, New York & Baltimore

**PASSENGER SERVICE**  
"AENEAS" 4th Sept. Singapore, Marseilles & London  
"SARPEDON" 3rd Oct. Singapore, Marseilles & London

**OUTWARD SERVICE**  
"NINGOHOW" due 17th July. S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama  
"ACHILLES" due 24th July. S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama  
Also cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation at specially reduced fares.  
For freight, passage rates, and information apply to—  
**Butterfield & Swire,**  
Agents

"Do I think I'm going to have a good trip and a good time? Why, my dear, your question is quite out of order. I'm traveling on the President Liners and that should be sufficient to dispel any concern you might have about my comfort or time hanging heavily on my hands. May I suggest that you try the President Liners and learn what traveling really is!"

**Weekly Trans-Pacific Service**  
To San Francisco and Los Angeles ... The Sunshine Belt via Honolulu ... Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays  
To Seattle and Victoria ... The Short, Straight Route to America ... Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays

Pres. Jefferson Tues., July 17, 9 a.m. Pres. Grant ... Tues., July 24th  
Pres. Lincoln ... Tues. July 31st Pres. Cleveland ... Tues., Aug. 7th  
Pres. Madison ... Tues., Aug. 14th Pres. Pierce ... Tues., Aug. 21st  
Pres. Jackson ... Tues., Aug. 28th Pres. Taft ... Tues., Sept. 4th

£120, £112 Special through rates to Europe via United States Direct connections with all Atlantic lines. Choice of rail lines across United States and Canada, liberal stop-over privileges for sight-seeing.

**Europe and New York Direct**  
ROUND THE WORLD  
Fortnightly sailings on Sunday via Manila, Straits, Colombo, Suez Canal, Alexandria, Naples, Genoa, Marseilles, New York and Boston.

Pres. Adams Sun., July 15, 8 a.m. Pres. Monroe Sun., Aug. 26, 8 a.m.  
Pres. Garfield Sun., July 23, 8 a.m. Pres. Wilson Sun., Sept. 9, 8 a.m.  
Pres. Harrison Sun., Aug. 12, 8 a.m. Pres. Van Buren Sun., Sept. 23, 8 a.m.

**To Manila**  
Pres. Adams ... July 16th, 8 a.m. Pres. Garfield ... July 23th, 8 a.m.  
Pres. Grant ... July 17th, 6 p.m. Pres. Cleveland ... July 31st, 6 p.m.  
Pres. Lincoln ... July 21st, 6 p.m. Pres. Madison ... Aug. 4th, 6 p.m.

For Booklets, Passenger and Freight Information apply to  
Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank Building, Ground Floor  
Telephone Central 2477, 2478 and 795  
Cable Address "Dollar"

**American Mail Line**  
and  
**Dollar Steamship Line**  
CANTON BRANCH:—304, Ka Nam Tong Building.



# INDO CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

## SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Destination.	Steamers.	Sailings.
TO TSINGTAU via SWATOW & SHANGHAI	Chakasang Yatsing Kwongsang Hopsang	Sun. 15th July at noon. Wed. 18th July at noon. Sun. 22nd July at noon. Wed. 25th July at noon.
TO OSAKA via AMOI, SHANGHAI, MOJI & KOBE	Hosang	Fri. 13th July at 7 a.m.
TO OSAKA via AMOI, MOJI & KOBE	Kutsang Nameang Kumsang	Fri. 20th July at 7 a.m. Fri. 3rd Aug at 7 a.m. Thurs. 16th Aug at 7 a.m.
TO CANTON	Kwongsang	Tues. 17th July at 7 a.m.
TO STRAITS & CALCUTTA	Fooksang	Wed. 25th July at 3 p.m.
TO SINGAPORE	Yuonsang	Thurs. 19th July at 3 p.m.
TO SANDAKAN	Hinsang	Wed. 25th July at 3 p.m.
TO TIENTSIN	Cheongsang	Thurs. 12th July at 3 p.m.

## SUMMER TRIPS TO JAPAN.

Excellent 1st class accommodation on through steamers from Calcutta to Japan at the specially reduced return fares of \$175. to Kobe and \$200. to Yokohama. These return tickets are available for 3 months. Further reductions made for parties of not less than 4 adults.

For freight or passage apply to—

**JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.**

Telephone 215. Central General Managers

# BOSTON, NEW YORK & BALTIMORE.

JOINT SERVICE OF THE

## "BLUE FUNNEL LINE"

(OCEAN S.S. CO., LTD. AND CHINA MUTUAL S.S. CO., LTD.)

## AMERICAN & MANCHURIAN LINE.

(ELLERMAN AND BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.)

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG

S.S. "DARDANUS" ... via Suez Canal 27th July.  
S.S. "CITY OF EVANSVILLE" ... via Suez Canal 10th Aug.  
S.S. "LYCAON" ... via Suez Canal 24th Aug.  
Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at owners' option.

Subject to Change without notice.

For freight and particulars apply to—

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE or THE BANK LINE, LD., HONGKONG.**

Hongkong & Canton. Jardine Matheson & Co., Ltd., Canton.

# GLEN LINE.

Fare Hongkong to London 482.

TO LONDON, ROTTERDAM & HAMBURG via STRAITS & COLOMB.

Steamship "GLENSHANE" (Via Oran) ... 12th Aug.  
Motor Vessel "GLENAGLE" (Via Oran) ... 11th Sept.  
Motor Vessel "GLENAPP" (Via Oran) ... 31st Oct.  
TO SHANGHAI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA & VLADIVOSTOK.

Steamship "CARDIGANSHIRE" ... 15th July.  
Motor Vessel "GLENAGLE" ... 20th July.  
Motor Vessel "GLENAMOY" ... 10th Aug.  
Motor Vessel "GLENAGARRY" ... 1st Sept.

For freight, passage and further particulars, apply to:

**JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.**

AGENTS: THE GLEN LINE, LTD.

# HONGKONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMERS.

JOINT SERVICE OF THE HONGKONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD., AND THE CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

## HONGKONG—CANTON LINE.

Sailings from Hongkong—Daily at 8 a.m. (Sundays and 10.00 p.m. 10.00 p.m. only).  
Sailings from Canton—Daily at 8 a.m. (Sundays and 4.30 p.m. 4.30 p.m. only).

## HONGKONG—MACAO LINE.

FROM HONGKONG: 8 A.M. and 2 P.M. (Weekdays only).  
FROM MACAO: 8 A.M. and 2 P.M. (Weekdays only).

## EXCURSIONS TO MACAO.

ON SUNDAY, 15th JULY.

HONGKONG TO MACAO | MACAO TO HONGKONG

9.00 a.m. "SUI AN" | 3.30 p.m. "SUI AN"

RETURN SALOON PASSAGE FARE: \$5.00.

## CURTAINED SAILINGS

TUESDAY, 10th JULY.

8 a.m. No sailing to Macao 2 p.m. No sailing from Macao

WEDNESDAY, 11th JULY.

8 a.m. No sailing to Macao 2 p.m. No sailing from Macao

Above sailings are subject to Weather Conditions and Intending Passengers are requested to communicate with the Office, whenever any of the Typhoon Signals are hoisted.

# AUSTRAL-CHINA NAVIGATION CO. S.S. "CALULU"

will be despatched from Hongkong on the

8th AUGUST, 1928.

FOR SYDNEY, MELBOURNE & ADELAIDE

via Manila, Iloilo, Kalambugan, Taracan, Sandakan, Balikpapan and Rabaul.

For Freight and Passages, apply to—

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.**

Agents.

Queens Building.

Tel. No. Central 108.

## NO PLAGUE CASES.

## SANITARY DEPARTMENT WORK LAST YEAR.

The annual report of the head of the Sanitary Department makes reference to lime-washing methods which provoked considerable discussion last year and states that the Board has abandoned the practice, which prevailed for several years, of employing a contractor to do the work. This system failed mainly on account of the poor lime used and the scamping of work by sub-contractors. In several cases the lime-washing had to be done five or six times before it could be passed as satisfactory.

When the work is done by the Department with the spray there is undoubtedly greater initial disinfection but the work is better and more quickly done and tenants have expressed their appreciation that the necessary upheaval is so brief.

## Rat Catching.

Twenty-eight members of the cleansing staff were employed during the year setting traps, bird lime boards and rat poison; collecting rats from street rat bins, private premises, etc., and taking them to the Public Mortuary for examination. A special campaign in March was undertaken when rat-poison was distributed throughout urban districts. The total number of rats caught was:

Hongkong ..... 102,855  
Kowloon ..... 52,660

Of these, none were found to be plague infected.

## Food Prosecutions.

Samples of fresh milk were submitted for analysis under section 12 of the Food and Drugs Ordinance, of which 168 were found to pass the standard and 5 to be below standard.

In addition the following samples of food and drugs were taken:

Bread 85; flour 33; butter 39; cheese 19; coffee 70; tea 55; sugar 58; bean curd, and etc. 39; vinegar 6; oils 7.

Prosecutions were undertaken in eight cases where the samples failed to satisfy the legal requirements.

There were no food stuffs seized and ordered to be destroyed under Section 33 of the Public Health and Buildings Ordinance.

The bulk of the refuse from the City of Victoria and Kowloon was, as hitherto, taken by barges and dumped at sea. Some 15,543 tons were dumped at Cheung Sha Wan where a reclamation is being gradually formed.

## Lorry Running Costs.

An appendix shows, under the various heads the revenue collected by the Department during 1927 and also the revenue paid into the Treasury in respect of the Department's contracts. As regards the former, markets and special food licences show a small increase while slaughter house fees have recovered considerably. Though still below the figures for 1924, the last pre-strike year, they approximate closely to those of 1923 and exceed those of 1922. An increase in receipts for scavenging is due to payments by the Military Authorities for the removal of refuse from Military premises. Revenue from contracts again shows a decrease on account of the reduction in the number of lorries.

## BAD FOOD RING.

(Continued from Page 2.)

small number of the cases and their scattered nature would seem to point to these being outlying cases of a widespread outbreak in adjacent territory. The most energetic measures practicable are being taken to deal with the situation. The campaign of dog shooting and catching throughout the year has had good results and should not only be continued but extended and intensified if possible.

In collaboration with the Government Bacteriologist experiments relative to the possible immunisation of dogs against the local strain of Rabies virus are being carried out and it is hoped to be able to conclude the experiments before the end of 1928.

The following carcasses, condemned goods, etc. were destroyed during the year—108 cattle, 13 calves, 78 sheep, 617 pigs, 61 horses, 88 mules, 634 dogs, 21,861 lbs. diseased meat, 60 cartloads of paper from Government offices and private firms, and 10 tons of condemned foodstuffs.

Although South China is still in a disturbed state the Department shows an increase in revenue of \$32,236.

The total number of cattle admitted to Depots during 1927 was 59,767 against 46,318 in 1926. In Ma Tau Kok 9,064 were admitted against 8,496 in 1926. The above are the only abattoirs at which cattle are slaughtered in the Colony.

The total number of pigs admitted to Kennedy Town was 275,132 against 178,568 in 1926. This includes 23,995 admitted to Kennedy Town and afterwards transferred or exported. The total admitted at Ma Tau Kok was 35,329. 24,922 was the total number of sheep and goats admitted at Kennedy Town against 22,689 in 1926. As is the case of pigs this includes 12,133 admitted to Kennedy Town and afterwards transferred or exported.

An appendix shows under various heads the Department's expenditure for the year 1927. The increase in the total expenditure is mainly due to an increase of about \$16,000 under running expenses of motor refuse lorries &c. although this is partly offset by a reduction of \$5,350 in purchase and maintenance of bullocks.

The total mileage covered by the Refuse Lorries during the year was 122,496 miles in Hongkong and 30,951 in Kowloon. This represents a 70% increase over the figures for 1926 for Hongkong, due to the closing down of the Central Refuse Depot, opposite the new Fire Brigade Station and to the extra work given to the lorries through the enlarging of the sections covered by them. The opening of a Central Garage for the lorries and the laying down of a stock of spare parts also accounts for part of the increased expenditure. The increase of work carried out in the slaughter houses accounts for an increase in the expenses of the animal depot and slaughter houses under various heads.

The cost of refuse removal in Hongkong and Kowloon was \$50,770. With regard to the cost of collection the main items of expense were coolies' wages, \$11,803, and the running expenses of the motor lorries \$23,228.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

OCEAN STEAM SHIP CO., LTD.

And  
CHINA MUTUAL STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

Consignees per Company's vessel, "LYCAON"

From UNITED KINGDOM and CONTINENTAL PORTS via SINGAPORE.

are hereby notified that the cargo will be discharged into Holt's Wharf Kowloon, where it will lie at Consignees' risk and subject to terms and conditions of storage at Holt's Wharf. The Cargo will be ready for delivery from Godown on and after 15th July. Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given prior to steamer's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

All broken, chafed, and damaged goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on any Tuesdays and Fridays between the hours of 10.45 a.m. and noon within the free storage period.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the steamer's Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 15th July, will be subject to rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 31st July, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,**

Agents.

Hongkong, 11th July, 1928.

OCEAN STEAM SHIP CO., LTD.

And

CHINA MUTUAL STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

Consignees per Company's Vessel, "PHILOCTETES"

From UNITED KINGDOM via SINGAPORE.

are hereby notified that the cargo will be discharged into Holt's Wharf Kowloon, where it will lie at Consignees' risk and subject to terms and conditions of storage at Holt's Wharf. The Cargo will be ready for delivery from Godown on and after 10th July. Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given prior to steamer's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

All broken, chafed, and damaged goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on any Tuesdays and Fridays between the hours of 10.45 a.m. and noon within the free storage period.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the steamer's Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 10th July, will be subject to rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 30th July or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,**

Agents.

Hongkong, 10th July, 1928.

## FRENCH PARLIAMENT.

### ADJOURNS UNTIL END OF SUMMER SEASON.

Paris, July 11.

Parliament has adjourned until the end of October when M. Poincare will do his utmost to secure a voting on the budget by January 1, 1929.

The five weeks session since the general election has been notable for the stabilisation of the franc, the passage of the Housing Bill, which is corollary to stabilisation, as it proposes to counteract the menace of increased cost of living due to stabilisation.

Though the Government secured a big majority on each occasion the session has been a troublesome one for the Government owing to the guerilla warfare waged by the extreme radicals and socialists.—*Reuter.*

# P. & O. BRITISH-INDIA, APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES.

(COMPANIES incorporated in ENGLAND)  
Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading for Straits, Java and Burma, Ceylon, India, Persian Gulf, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Australasia, including New Zealand & Queensland Ports, Red Sea, Egypt, Constantinople, Greece, Levantine Ports, Europe, Etc.

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(UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT.)

S. S.	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
RAWALPINDI	16,619	21st July.	Bombay, Marseilles & London
NANKIN	7,058	28th July.	Marseilles, London, A'werp, Rotterdam & Hamburg
KASHMIR	8,985	4th Aug.	M's, L'don, A'werp & Hull
KIDDERPORE	5,334	14th Aug.	Straits & Bombay
RAJPUTANA	16,568	18th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London
Cargo only.			* Calls Casablanca.

Frequent connections from Port Said for Passengers & Cargo to Constantinople, Pyrus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by Steamers of the Khedivial Mail S. S. Co.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TALAMBA	8,018	15 July, 2.30 p.m.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
TALMA	10,000	3rd Aug.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
TAKLIWA	7,936	13th Aug.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta

B. I. Apar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and carry a qualified surgeon.

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)

ABAFURA	6,000	3rd Aug.	Manila, Sandakan, Thure, Island, Townsville, B'bano
TANDA	6,656	31st Aug.	Sydney and Melbourne
ALBANR	4,500	28th Sept.	

Regular Monthly Sailings from Hongkong to Japan and Hongkong to Australia.

The E. & A. S. S. Co., Ltd. steamers will also call at Shanghai, Iloilo, Cebu, Kolumbugan, Tawau, Timor, Darwin, or other ports en route as indicated on offers.

Frequent connections from Australia with the following—

The Union S. S. Co's Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London via Suez Canal.

The P. & O. Branch Service of Steamers to London via the Cape.

The New Zealand Shipping Co. Steamers to Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

KIDDERPORE	5,334	13 July, noon.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
RAJPUTANA	16,568	20th July.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama
TAKLIWA	7,936	23rd July.	Amoy, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama

1st class only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

WIRELESS ON ALL STEAMERS.

Parcels Measuring not more than 2 ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Co's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.

For Passage Rates, Handbooks, Freight, etc., apply to

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\$440, \$420 via JAPAN & SEATTLE

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu

Siberia Maru (Calls Keelung) ... Tuesday, 24th July.

Taiyo Maru ... Wednesday, 8th Aug.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM via

Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Suez.

Kamo Maru ... Saturday, 14th July.

Katori Maru ... Saturday, 28th July.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.

Aki Maru ... Wednesday, 25th July.

Mishima Maru ... Wednesday, 22nd Aug.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

Awa Maru ... Saturday, 14th July.

SOUTH AMERICA (WEST COAST) via Japan, Honolulu,

Los Angeles Mexico & Panama

Ginjo Maru ... Thursday, 12th July.

SOUTH AMERICA (EAST COAST) via Singapore.

Capetown & Ports.

Kamakura Maru ... Wednesday, 11th July.

NEW YORK and/or BOSTON via PANAMA.

Kako Maru ... Saturday, 14th July.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Genoa & Marseilles.

Durban Maru ... Thursday, 12th July.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

Hakodate Maru ... Wednesday, 18th July.

NAGASAKI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

Mishima Maru ... Friday, 20th July.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

Tajima Maru ... Saturday, 14th July.

Muran Maru ... Wednesday, 18th July.

Hakone Maru ... Monday, 23rd July.

1st class only.

Subject to alteration without notice.

For further information apply to— **NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.**

Tel. Central Nos. 292, (private exchanges to all Depts.)

## AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LTD.

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Through Bills of Lading issued to all Australian,



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HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL; PEAK HOTEL.  
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Most Modern and Central Hotel in the Colony, all Bed Rooms  
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Water, also Telephone.  
**TEA DANCES:**  
Monday, Wednesday and Friday, from 6 to 7 p.m.  
Hotel launch meets all steamers.  
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**PALACE HOTEL.**  
Tel. Kowloon No. 8. Tel. Address "PALACE."  
Three minutes from Kowloon Wharf, Ferry and Railway Station.  
Entirely under English Management. Electric Light and Fans throughout.  
Every Room with Private Bath, Lounge, Bar and Billiard-Rooms.  
Unrivalled Cuisine under the personal supervision of the proprietress.  
Terms moderate. Special terms to families on application to:  
Mrs. J. H. OXBERRY, Proprietress.

**KOWLOON HOTEL**  
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**SPECIAL SUMMER RATES.**  
Daily from \$ 5.00  
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Mr. & Mrs. H. J. WHITE.  
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dancing every  
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EMBODYING THE  
LUXURIES OF MODERN HOTEL  
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THE FINAL EXPRESSION  
OF COMFORT AND  
SERVICE

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by ALFRED MORLEY,  
at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street, in the City of Victoria Hongkong.

### COTTON INDUSTRY FINANCE.

#### ASSOCIATION SEEKING INFORMATION.

#### SOUND BASIS AIM.

London, July 11.  
A questionnaire issued by the  
Master Cotton Spinners Association  
to members, concerning the  
capitalisation of mills, asks for de-  
tails to be supplied not later than  
July 24th.  
The Association announces its  
intention to investigate in a most  
searching manner the present  
financial position of the spinning  
industry, with a view ultimately to  
establish it on a sounder basis.  
It urges that the information  
be freely and correctly given, and  
emphasises that privacy will be  
assured.  
The details are sought only in  
regard to reconstructed firms and  
they relate to overdrafts, loans, de-  
bentures, interest rates, share  
capital, etc.—*Reuter*.

### SOUND CHINA FINANCE PLANS.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Government, and it was decided  
that the Tael should be abolished  
as the country's monetary unit,  
and that the Dollar should be  
adopted in its stead, while it was  
agreed that China should work  
gradually towards the ultimate  
adoption of the gold standard.

#### National Bank.

Several other resolutions were  
unanimously adopted regarding  
the economic policy of the new  
Government, including the organi-  
sation of a National Bank to act  
as the Government's Treasury  
with the sole right of issuing  
banknotes and to stabilise  
exchange.

The organisation of an  
Exchange Bank to act as a central  
clearing-house for internal and  
foreign exchange;  
The establishment of Agricul-  
tural and Industrial Banks to  
facilitate the country's develop-  
ment in industry and agriculture;  
and lastly,

#### General Reconstruction.

The improvement of the rail-  
ways, the expansion of marine  
navigation, the improvement of  
China's postal system and tele-  
graphic services.

The Conference further resolved  
that all disbanded troops shall be  
employed in various works of irri-  
gation, road construction, coloni-  
sation and other rehabilitation  
measures.

The Conference decided to carry  
out a policy of Protection, and to  
encourage the production and  
manufacture of native goods.—*Reuter*.

### LOST ITALIA PARTY FOUND.

(Continued from Page 1.)

the marooned adventurers, whose  
terrible plight was related by Cap-  
tain Lundborg, are either dead or  
dying.

According to a Berlin correspon-  
dent on board the "Braganza" who  
has wireless news to Berlin, the  
fever from which the party has  
been suffering for so long indi-  
cates inflammation of the lungs, in



Major Mariano.

consequence of fog, insufficient  
protection and ignorance of Arctic  
conditions.—*Reuter*.

#### No Wireless Messages.

Rome, July 11.  
It is semi-officially stated that  
the last message from Lieut. Vig-  
lieri's party merely gave the  
party's position, and mentioned  
that Swedish seaplanes had drop-  
ped provisions and medicines.  
Nothing has been heard since the  
6th instant.—*Reuter*.

### FENGTIEN PEACE PROPOSALS.

#### CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO NEGOTIATE.

#### CHANG HSUEH-LIANG READY TO SUPPORT NANKING.

#### NO SPECIAL TERMS.

Peking, July 11.  
The four Fengtien delegates  
sent by General Chang Hsueh-  
liang with peace proposals have  
arrived at Peking, but have not  
yet seen the military leaders.  
The "Big Four," Marshal Chiang  
Kai-shek, General Li Chung-yen,  
Marshal Yen Hsi-shan and Mar-  
shal Feng Yu-hsiang were in con-  
ference at Tongshan to-day and  
it is believed that they discussed  
Manchurian affairs.—*Reuter*.

#### Chiang to Negotiate.

Shanghai, July 11.  
The leaders of the four Nation-  
alist Army Corps, Marshals  
Chiang, Yen, Feng and General  
Li Chung-yen, are stated to have  
unanimously agreed to place in  
Marshal Chiang Kai-shek's hands  
the negotiations with the Feng-  
tien delegates. The desire is to  
win the Fengtien Party over by  
diplomatic means rather than mili-  
tary action.

It is stated that members of the  
former Anfu political club are  
most active in endeavouring to  
take a hand in the peace parley,  
and an unofficial source says it has  
been proposed that the Three  
Eastern Provinces be ruled by a  
Political and Military Council;  
that the Nationalist flag be flown  
in Manchuria; and that the Politi-  
cal Council of the Three Eastern  
Provinces be under the Chairman-  
ship of Marshal Chang Hsueh-  
liang, with General Yang Yung-  
ting, Chairman of the Fengtien Pro-  
vincial Government, and General  
Chang Tso-hsiang, Chairman of the  
Kirin Government.

#### Fengtien Proposals.

Shanghai, July 12.  
The Fengtien delegates inter-  
viewed Marshal Chiang Kai-shek  
yesterday and reported as follows:

1. The Fengtien authorities have  
agreed to hoist Nationalist flags  
throughout the Three Eastern Pro-  
vinces.

2. The Fengtien troops have  
nearly all withdrawn to Shanhai-  
kwan and only a small number still  
remain at Chinwangtao and in  
the vicinity of Luanho.

3. The authorities as well as the  
people of Manchuria agree to sup-  
port the Nationalist Government in  
its foreign policy.

The delegates requested the  
Government not to send any Na-  
tionalist troops to Manchuria for  
the time being, and also that all  
local Customs questions and the  
reorganisation of troops in the  
Three Eastern Provinces shall be  
reserved for a reasonable period.

It is reported that Marshal  
Chiang has received instructions  
from Nanking to continue the  
negotiations. It is understood  
that the Government insists, prior  
to the completion of the peace  
settlement, that the Fengtien au-  
thorities should immediately hoist  
the Nationalist flag and agree to  
disseminate Dr. Sun's Three Prin-  
ciples in Manchuria. The Govern-  
ment also orders that no reserva-  
tions or special terms should be  
made in connexion with the settle-  
ment.—*Nam Chung Pao*.

#### Li Chai-sum in Peking.

Shanghai, July 11.  
Marshal Li Chai-sum who has  
arrived in Hankow, was entertain-  
ed yesterday afternoon at a party  
given by the members of the  
Wuchang-Hankow Political Branch  
Council. Immediately after the  
party was over, at 7 p.m., the Mar-  
shal and his party of Canton  
officials, left Hankow by train for  
Peking, where he will attend a  
military conference with Marshals  
Feng Yu-hsiang and Chiang Kai-  
shek.

A later message says that Mar-  
shal Li has arrived in Peking.

#### Tsinan Negotiations.

Shanghai, July 11.  
Before commencing negotiations  
with the Chinese Government on  
the Tsinanfu incident, the  
Japanese Government has decided  
to call back to Japan the Japanese  
Consuls General in Tsingtao, Han-  
kow and Mukden. A meeting will  
then be held in Tokyo to decide on  
the steps which their government  
shall adopt.

#### China and the Powers.

Shanghai, July 11.  
Mr. Tang Yu-hsiang, the Assistant  
Minister of Foreign Affairs in the  
1927.—*Reuter*.

### THE JERVIS BAY AFFAIR.

#### WHO WILL PAY FOR NAVAL ASSISTANCE?

#### "SALVAGE" PROBLEM.

London, July 11.  
The assistance rendered by the  
Navy to the Australian Common-  
wealth liner Jervis Bay last month  
was the subject of further ques-  
tions in Parliament to-day.

Asked as to the cost of such  
assistance, the First Lord of the  
Admiralty, Mr. W. C. Bridgeman,  
said in the absence of details it  
was estimated at £500, but until the  
full circumstances were known he  
could not say whether this expense  
would be charged to the owners of  
the vessel.

It was the duty of His Majesty's  
Ships to give every possible aid to  
vessels in danger or distress, said  
Mr. Bridgeman, and if the services  
rendered came under the heading  
of salvage services, the Crown was  
prevented from claiming expenses  
under the Merchant Shipping Act.  
He added that the word  
"salvage" was interpreted in a  
rather wide sense, and he was ad-  
vised that if there was any mutiny,  
piracy or plunder concerned, the  
assistance rendered would be cov-  
ered by the word "salvage."—*British  
Wireless*.

### AMATEUR FLYING IN COLONY.

(Continued from Page 1.)

of the members are far from  
millionaires.

#### Suggested Meeting.

"I have investigated this matter  
in detail, and I should like to hear  
from any of your readers, who are  
interested, so that I can communi-  
cate further with them, and, if suf-  
ficient interest is taken, organise  
a meeting to discuss the prospects.  
"When considering this subject,  
let us remember that Singapore al-  
ready has a Flying Club, and if  
something is not done very soon,  
Hongkong will find itself the only  
British Colony without one.  
"Thanking you for granting  
space and publicity to this matter."

Nationalist Government, has arriv-  
ed in Peking. Interviewed, he  
said that, strictly speaking, the  
Nationalist Government's negotia-  
tions with the Powers in connex-  
ion with treaty revision and other  
outstanding problems, has not yet  
commenced.

The Assistant Minister will give  
a dinner party to the foreign  
Ministers of the various countries  
in Peking to-morrow, Friday. He  
will stay in Peking for about a  
week, and then return to Nan-  
king.

#### Yangtze Bandits Attacked.

Wireless messages in Hongkong  
from the Upper Yangtze state  
that, acting under instructions  
from Ichang, General Ma has in-  
stituted an anti-bandit campaign  
and has succeeded in clearing all  
undesirable characters from the  
district as far as the Hupeh bor-  
der.

General Yang Sen has also in-  
stituted similar measures which  
have been so successful that band-  
its have been cleared on both  
banks for a distance of over  
seventy miles.

Quiet conditions reign, follow-  
ing this action.

#### Policing North China.

Peking, July 11.  
Chiang Kai-shek is reported to  
have reached an agreement with  
other militarists relative to the  
policing of north China. The  
Kuomintang troops will be station-  
ed from north Honan along the  
railway to Tientsin; Shanxi  
troops will control the line north-  
ward from Tientsin to Peking  
and Tientsin, while from Tientsin  
to Luancho, Shanxi troops and a  
part of the first group armies will  
be stationed.—*Reuter*.

#### Annam Treaty.

Shanghai, July 11.  
According to a message from  
Nanking the Ministry of Foreign  
Affairs has officially notified the  
French Minister declaring the ab-  
rogation of the commercial regu-  
lations and the appendix thereto  
concerning Annam and Indo-China  
in the Sino-Franco treaty, upon  
their expiration on the 7th inst.  
The notification was handed to the  
French Consul General for trans-  
mission to the proper quarters.—*Reuter*.

#### New Appointment.

Shanghai, July 11.  
The Government Council has  
appointed Chu Chao-hsin Vice-  
Minister for Foreign Affairs. It  
has also approved the petition of  
the Minister of Finance, T. V.  
Soong, abolishing all farm taxes  
in arrears before December 31,  
1927.—*Reuter*.

### WISTFUL—APPEALING!

RIDA JOHNSON YOUNG'S BALLAD  
TRANSLATED INTO A LAVISH SCREEN  
VERSION—A STORY VITAL WITH  
LIFE!



**MOTHER MACHREE**  
With  
**BELLE BENNETT**  
**VICTOR McLAGLEN**  
**NEIL HAMILTON**  
AT THE  
**QUEEN'S** TO-DAY to SATURDAY  
Usual Times & Prices.

### LIFE "BEHIND THE SCENES"!

YOU LOVED NORMA  
SHEARER IN "HIS  
SECRETARY" and "THE  
WANING SEX." THE  
BRILLIANT STAR IS  
HERE NOW IN A HUMAN,  
FASCINATING FILM OF  
THE DRAMA THAT  
STALKS BEHIND THE  
FOOTLIGHTS!



A Powerful Picture  
**Norma Shearer in**  
**UPSTAGE**  
A MONTA BELL PRODUCTION  
AT THE  
**WORLD** TO-DAY TO SATURDAY  
Orchestra 5.15 & 9.20. Interceptor 2.30 & 7.15.

### A FILM OF LOVE, & LUXURY'S LURE!

THE STORY OF A  
GIRL WHO  
TRIED TO ES-  
CAPE FROM  
HER OILED  
CELL AND  
CLAIM HER  
HERITAGE  
OF LOVE.  
**WOMEN  
LOVE  
DIAMONDS**  
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Goldwyn  
Pictures  
With  
**PAULINE STARK**  
**OWEN MOORE**  
AT THE  
**STAR** TO-DAY TO SATURDAY  
Continuous 2.30 to 11.15.